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1922-27.**

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**EDUCATION IN INDIA.**



**PROGRESS**  
**OF**  
**EDUCATION IN INDIA**  
**1922-27**

**BY**  
**R. LITTLEHAILES, C.I.E., M.A.,**  
*Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.*

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## FOREWORD.

The statistics given in this volume relate to British India, viz., the nine Governors' Provinces and the areas controlled or administered by the Government of India. In order to comprehend and interpret the figures included in the tables, especially those in Part III (Supplemental Tables), the following should be borne in mind: the figures for the North-West Frontier Province are included under those of the Punjab, of which it used to form a part, up to the year 1900-01; the figures relating to the eastern districts of Bengal are shown under Eastern Bengal and Assam from 1905-06 to 1910-11 and under Bengal Proper from 1911-12 onwards; the figures for Bihar and Orissa are included under those of Bengal up to the year 1910-11; similarly the figures for Delhi are included under those of the Punjab up to 1910-11. It will be observed from these facts that, owing to the frequent redistribution of the political divisions of British India, the provincial figures, especially those of Assam, Bengal and the Punjab, are not in all cases strictly comparable from year to year. The total figures for British India are, in the same way, not comparable with those of the previous years in some cases: the figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan and Bangalore being included in the all-India totals for the first time with effect from 1916-17 and those for the "Administered Areas" in Indian States for the first time from 1925-26.

2. It has already been mentioned in Vol. I of the review that the forms of the General Educational Tables were altered with effect from 1922-23—the first year of the present quinquennium. In some cases, the calculations given in the new tables are not comparable with those given in the old tables. For example, the average annual cost per scholar was calculated formerly on the total expenditure and average number of scholars on the rolls monthly during the year; but the latter figures have been omitted from the new tables and hence the calculations are now made on the basis of the total number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March each year. Further, the new tables do not contain information about the stages of instruction of male and female scholars separately; this defect, however, will be removed in future tables, the necessary alterations in the forms (Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B) having been made after the close of the quinquennium.

R. LITTLEHAILES,

*Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.*

SIMLA :

*The 12th June 1929.*



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**PART I.**  
**GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES,**  
**1926-27.**

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# PART I.

## BRITISH INDIA.

### GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES, 1926-27.

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# General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

Area in square miles 7,691,338 Population— Males . . . 127,044,953 Females . . . 120,288,470 TOTAL . . . 247,333,423		PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS TO POPULATION.			
		Recognized Institutions.		All Institutions.	
		1927.	1926.	1927.	1926.
		Males . . . .	6.91	6.51	7.33
Females . . . .	1.43	1.35	1.53	1.42	
TOTAL . . . .	4.26	4.00	4.51	4.25	

Recognized Institutions.	INSTITUTIONS.			SCHOLARS.			Stages of Instruction of Scholars entered in column 4.
	1927.	1926.	Increase or decrease.	1927	1926.	Increase or decrease.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Universities . . . .	14	13	+1	97,053	6,823	+480	
For Males							
Arts Colleges . . . .	213	198	+17	63,906	63,357	+1,839	(a) 20,023 (b) 41,300 (c) 1,340
Professional Colleges . . . .	70	66	+2	17,434	17,197	+237	(a) 12,024 (b) 5,200
High Schools . . . .	2,444	2,306	+48	764,444	714,865	+29,799	(a) 550,804 (b) 194,043
Middle Schools . . . .	7,989	7,471	+468	971,317	868,499	+102,719	(a) 300,000 (b) 297,973 (c) 2,300,000
Primary Schools . . . .	168,000	167,349	+5,317	7,200,546	6,994,691	+405,855	
Special Schools . . . .	9,711	8,509	+1,205	916,113	276,544	+37,569	
TOTALS . . . .	189,023	175,905	+7,047	9,408,750	8,969,313	+577,697	
For Females.							
Arts Colleges . . . .	19	19	..	1,264	1,291	+23	(a) 297 (b) 685 (c) 129
Professional College . . . .	7	7	..	182	181	+1	(a) 76 (b) 33
High Schools . . . .	243	238	+5	49,757	46,962	+2,775	(a) 23,322 (b) 26,433
Middle Schools . . . .	722	732	-10	83,649	86,106	+2,543	(a) 14,345 (b) 74,424
Primary Schools . . . .	26,642	25,814	+568	966,214	914,290	+51,924	(a) 906,101
Special Schools . . . .	325	300	+28	12,491	11,347	+1,144	
TOTALS . . . .	28,661	27,110	+591	1,113,547	1,060,137	+58,410	
UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
For Males . . . .	12,123	32,030	+94	566,110	564,479	+1,631	
For Females . . . .	3,057	2,696	+392	62,936	57,139	+4,897	
TOTALS . . . .	35,216	34,726	+490	629,146	621,618	+6,528	
GRAND TOTALS . . . .	246,264	237,835	+8,429	11,157,496	10,514,321	+643,175	

(a) In Graduate and Post-graduate classes. (b) In intermediate classes. (c) In Secondary stage.

(d) In Primary stage.

\* Includes 231 scholars of Professional Colleges in Burma and 104 law scholars in Delhi.

NOTE.—Details under Column 7 do not in some cases agree with the totals under Column 4 as classification by stages in respect of all scholars has not been furnished by all the provinces.

*General Summary of*

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			PERCENTAGE OF	
	1927.	1928.	Increase or decrease.	Govt. funds.	* Local funds.
	1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Direction and Inspection . . . . .	1,03,02,037	95,66,136	+7,35,921	95.8	4.2
Universities . . . . .	1,00,53,950	95,40,609	+5,13,350	46.2	..
Miscellaneous † . . . . .	5,02,62,328	4,70,61,738	+32,00,590	47.1	13.8
<b>TOTALS</b> . . . . .	<b>7,06,18,364</b>	<b>6,61,68,483</b>	<b>+44,49,761</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>					
Arts Colleges . . . . .	1,22,73,486	1,14,57,107	+8,16,379	40.9	0.5
Professional Colleges . . . . .	73,96,426	67,69,338	+6,27,088	75.4	2.4
High Schools . . . . .	4,01,35,833	3,76,97,189	+24,38,644	32.0	3.1
Middle Schools . . . . .	1,90,21,234	1,70,61,956	+19,63,276	37.0	28.0
Primary Schools . . . . .	5,92,20,326	5,43,14,655	+49,01,671	51.5	30.6
Special Schools . . . . .	1,51,65,938	1,39,52,087	+12,13,851	67.7	4.0
<b>TOTALS</b> . . . . .	<b>15,32,37,213</b>	<b>14,12,52,244</b>	<b>+1,19,84,970</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>					
Arts Colleges . . . . .	1,20,573	1,30,000	—404	57.9	0.5
Professional Colleges . . . . .	2,00,364	2,21,004	+14,372	75.5	..
High Schools . . . . .	54,24,753	51,55,987	+2,43,366	42.0	1.9
Middle Schools . . . . .	37,66,400	31,00,029	+2,06,383	39.0	11.4
Primary Schools . . . . .	1,91,01,370	92,36,654	+10,64,716	41.3	38.8
Special Schools . . . . .	21,27,644	20,21,784	+1,05,860	66.9	2.0
<b>TOTALS</b> . . . . .	<b>2,14,02,117</b>	<b>2,03,53,714</b>	<b>+16,33,401</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>20.6</b>
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b> . . . . .	<b>24,55,47,572</b>	<b>22,77,83,531</b>	<b>+1,50,64,041</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>

N.B.—For explanation of  
 \* Include both District  
 † Includes expenditure on

*Expenditure on Education.*

EXPENDITURE FROM		COST PER SCHOLAR TO				Total cost per scholar.	
Fees.	Other sources.	Govt. funds.	* Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direction and Inspection.
42-5	11-8	..	..	..	..	..	Universities.
13-7	25-4	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous,†
15-8	19-7	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
44-1	14-5	80 15 6	0 15 8	87 5 2	28 11 10	197 15 9	Arts Colleges.
18-8	8-4	518 15 8	10 0 10	78 1 5	14 2 2	416 4 1	Professional Colleges.
50-2	14-7	16 8 6	1 9 9	25 14 2	7 9 5	51 9 11	High Schools.
26-4	12-8	7 8 10	4 10 7	5 2 10	2 8 2	19 9 5	Middle Schools.
8-4	9-6	4 2 10	2 7 9	0 10 11	0 12 5	8 1 11	Primary Schools.
9-1	19-2	32 7 9	1 14 5	4 5 9	9 8 8	47 15 7	Special Schools.
25-0	12-3	7 9 4	2 10 0	4 1 0	2 0 2	16 4 6	TOTALS.
							<i>Institutions for Females.</i>
15-2	26-4	270 2 8	2 3 0	70 9 11	123 4 8	466 3 10	Arts Colleges.
10-2	14-0	997 0 11	..	133 7 1	184 11 2	1,315 3 2	Professional Colleges.
31-4	24-7	45 6 5	2 0 2	33 14 9	26 10 7	107 15 11	High Schools.
15-7	33-9	14 13 8	4 5 4	5 15 3	12 13 9	37 15 7	Middle Schools.
3-2	16-7	4 6 5	4 2 3	0 5 6	1 12 5	10 10 7	Primary Schools.
4-4	26-7	113 13 5	3 7 10	7 7 2	45 7 8	170 4 1	Special Schools.
12-5	22-5	3 11 9	4 0 10	2 7 4	4 6 8	19 10 7	TOTALS.
21-2	15-4	11 5 4	3 7 7	4 15 3	3 9 5	23 5 7	GRAND TOTALS.

certain terms used in the tables please see overleaf.  
 Board and Municipal Funds

## EXPLANATIONS.

1. *School Year*.—In these tables the school year is assumed to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next, though in actual practice some institutions, e.g., European schools, may close in December and others, e.g., colleges, in May.

2. *Recognised Institutions* are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.

3. *Unrecognised Institutions* are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions. They are for the most part indigenous institutions for education of a religious character.

4. *Other sources* include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.

5. *Classification*.—In tables IV-A and IV-B, Class I represents the lowest class in the school, whether called infant class, sub-standard A or Class I. Where the number of school classes exceeds 10, the additional classes should be entered in the space left blank below X and numbered for the purposes of this table XI and XII.

6. *Intermediate colleges and examinations*.—An "Intermediate college" means an institution preparing students for admission to the degree courses of a University or for entrance into vocational colleges. The Intermediate examination means an examination qualifying for admission to a course of studies for a degree.

7. *European scholars* are included in the General Summary and General Tables II-A and B, IV-A and B, V-A and B, VIII and IX. The expenditure on European Schools is included in the General Summary and General Tables III-A and B. Teachers in European Schools are included in Tables VI-A and B.

8. All statistics refer to Recognised Institutions only, except where side-headings for Unrecognised Institutions are entered.

9. In Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B, the top-heading "*Hindus*" may be sub-divided into such necessary sub-headings as may be considered suitable in each province, e.g., "Higher castes" and "Depressed" or "Backward classes" or "Brahmins" and "Non-Brahmins" etc. [In the consolidated tables for all India, all Hindu scholars will, however, be entered in one column only.]

10. Table IX is prepared at the end of each Quinquennium and gives figures for the last year of the Quinquennium only.

11. In calculating the expenditure from Government, District Board or Municipal Funds, entered in Tables III-A and B and other expenditure tables, all payment or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, should be deducted.

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**I.—Classification of Educational Institutions.**

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## I.—Classification of

	FOR MALES.					
	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>						
<b>Universities.</b>						
Colleges:—	..	..	..	14	..	14
Arts and Science*	31	1	..	83	14	129
Law	4	..	..	3	6	13
Medicine	7	..	1	1	..	9
Education	14	..	..	1	..	15
Engineering	6	..	..	1	..	7
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	1	7
Commerce	1	..	..	12	1	14
Forestry	2	..	..	..	..	2
Veterinary Science	3	..	..	..	..	3
Intermediate And 2nd grade Colleges	24	..	1	46	13	84
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>High Schools</b>						
	315	122	91	1,349	567	2,444
Middle Schools	English	103	235	132	2,039	2,201
	Vernacular	50	2,407	79	1,166	4,728
Primary Schools	2,347	52,126	4,079	92,104	11,617	162,066
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>2,815</b>	<b>52,342</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>96,660</b>	<b>12,850</b>	<b>173,039</b>
<b>Special Schools:—</b>						
Art	6	..	..	3	2	11
Law	2	..	..	..	..	2
Medical	19	..	..	2	7	28
Normal and Training	347	73	16	90	3	529
Engineering†	8	..	..	..	2	10
Technical and Industrial	106	20	7	215	16	370
Commercial	14	..	1	24	95	138
Agri. School	10	..	1	2	1	14
Refugee	..	..	..	2	..	10
Widow's School	1	..	..	25	..	26
Govt. Hospital	10	2,500	137	1,000	450	3,574
Govt. School	11	22	17	2,201	642	2,909
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>9,711</b>
<b>TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>53,343</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>100,868</b>	<b>14,304</b>	<b>183,047</b>
<b>UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS</b>						
	..	27	13	100	31,088	32,128
<b>GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>53,421</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>100,968</b>	<b>46,392</b>	<b>215,175</b>

\* Includes 3 Oriental Colleges.

*Educational Institutions.*

FOR FEMALES						
Government. 7	District Board. 8	Municipal Board. 9	Aided. 10	Unaided. 11	TOTAL. 12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
3	..	..	6	1	10	Colleges:—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Universities.
..	..	..	1	..	1	Arts and sciences.*
2	..	..	3	1	6	Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry.
2	..	..	7	..	9	Veterinary Science.
7	..	..	17	2	23	Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges.
30	2	3	199	9	243	TOTALS.
21	..	10	244	15	290	High Schools.
80	34	60	247	11	432	English. } Middle Schools.
345	4,396	1,442	17,140	3,350	23,682	Vernacular } Middle Schools.
478	4,422	1,515	17,839	3,385	27,647	Primary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
2	..	..	2	..	4	Special Schools:—
54	2	5	103	2	166	Art.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Law.
1	..	..	75	4	80	Medical.
..	..	..	6	..	6	Normal and Training.
..	..	..	1	..	1	Engineering.†
..	..	..	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial.
..	..	..	4	..	4	Commercial.
..	1	..	13	..	14	Agricultural.
3	6	..	41	3	53	Reformatory.
60	9	5	245	9	328	Schools for Defectives
543	4,441	1,520	18,101	3,396	28,001	Schools for Adults.
..	1	2	14	3,071	3,086	Other Schools.
543	4,442	1,522	18,115	6,467	31,080	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS.

† Includes Survey Schools.



	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attend- ance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
READING.						
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
University and Intermediate Education. (a)						
and Science (b) and (c)	15,702	13,581	4,716	63	60	63
" " " " "	2,103	1,673	71	..	..	..
ine " " " "	2,764	2,355	893	..	..	..
ation " " " "	996	956	823	..	..	..
eeering " " " "	1,328	1,194	961	..	..	..
ulture " " " "	771	696	697	..	..	..
nerce " " " "	269	217	61	..	..	..
try " " " "	123	121	123	..	..	..
inary Science " " "	330	327	292	..	..	..
TOTALS	24,384	21,120	8,637	63	60	63
Model and Special Education.						
gh Schools " " "	105,486	93,412	13,896	36,306	32,537	1,620
ddle Schools { English	16,024	14,443	1,230	40,691	33,883	2,098
{ Vernacular	6,200	5,088	621	486,695	369,624	26,639
inary Schools " " "	97,331	73,344	214	3,022,589	2,259,320	1,871
TOTALS	225,550	186,742	16,041	3,586,479	2,695,505	32,223
t Schools " " "	1,732	1,264	87	..	..	..
w Schools " " "	155	103	..	..	..	..
ical Schools " " "	4,263	4,042	1,217	..	..	..
ormal and Training Schools	17,139	15,473	11,131	869	529	603
gineering Schools *	1,387	1,264	840	..	..	..
chnical and Industrial Schools.	7,332	6,020	1,075	1,011	830	68
mmercial Schools " "	803	699	42	..	..	..
ricultural Schools " "	320	252	168	..	..	..
ormatory Schools " "	1,310	1,237	754	..	..	..
ools for Defectives " "	43	37	31	..	..	..
hools for Adults " "	387	303	..	75,473	57,583	..
her Schools " " "	4,819	4,023	1,024	637	544	118
TOTALS	39,704	34,747	16,369	77,990	59,786	789
S FOR RECOGNISED IN- STUTIONS.	239,633	212,609	41,047	3,664,334	2,755,215	33,080
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	1,451	558	..
ND TOTALS, ALL IN- STUTIONS FOR MALES.	239,633	212,609	41,047	3,665,785	2,755,773	33,080

a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

b) Includes 720 scholars also reading *Lac.*

c) Includes 739 scholars in *Oriental Colleges*, and 429 scholars in *Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Universities.*

# *Educational Institutions for Males.*

MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.			
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
						<b>READING.</b>
						<b>IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>
						<i>University and Intermediate Education (a).</i>
						Arts and Science (b) and (c).
						Law.
						Medicine.
						Education.
						Engineering.
						Agriculture.
						Commerce.
						Forestry.
						Veterinary Science.
86	84	5	42,360	37,480	14,922	<b>TOTALS.</b>
..	..	..	4,138	4,042	593	<i>School and Special Education.</i>
100	90	74	923	912	435	In High Schools.
..	..	..	146	124	26	English } In Middle Schools.
..	..	..	683	565	537	Vernacular }
..	..	..	..	..	..	In Primary Schools.
..	..	..	1,074	910	447	
..	..	..	6	6	6	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
186	174	79	49,330	43,989	16,966	
31,725	28,247	1,067	431,332	385,871	38,633	
22,170	19,214	718	214,865	174,186	11,704	
13,612	11,298	435	113,723	111,798	11,337	
480,575	358,413	16	3,353,579	2,719,995	10,452	
547,884	417,041	2,236	4,118,502	3,371,300	72,176	<b>TOTALS.</b>
..	..	..	162	106	..	In Art Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	„ Law Schools.
..	..	..	372	333	192	„ Medical Schools.
176	173	134	3,374	3,177	2,106	„ Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	„ Engineering Schools.*
927	712	36	10,532	8,271	2,309	„ Technical and Industrial Schools.
15	10	..	1,877	1,668	55	„ Commercial Schools.
37	33	..	56	53	..	„ Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	412	392	412	„ Reformatory Schools.
..	..	..	787	595	463	„ Schools for Defectives.
4,096	2,621	..	37,592	30,186	40	„ Schools for Adults.
1,463	1,075	..	82,586	67,462	1,797	„ Other Schools.
6,719	4,624	170	137,730	112,243	7,374	<b>TOTALS.</b>
554,937	421,975	2,485	4,305,562	3,527,532	96,516	<b>TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>
855	597	..	2,537	2,152	..	<b>IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>
555,842	423,572	2,485	4,308,149	3,529,684	96,516	<b>GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.</b>

\* Includes *Survey* Schools.

# II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Males.

	UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.				
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
READING—contd.							
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—contd.							
University and Intermediate Education (a)—contd.							
Arts and Science (b) and (c)	12,503	10,562	3,366	70,714	61,747	23,072	679
Law	1,817	1,448	516	(d) 8,058	7,158	1,180	9
Medicine	..	..	..	3,787	3,357	1,402	137
Education	..	..	..	1,142	1,080	849	17
Engineering	..	..	..	2,009	1,759	1,498	..
Agriculture	27	25	24	798	721	721	..
Commerce	173	126	42	1,516	1,253	550	..
Forestry	..	..	..	129	127	129	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..	380	327	262	..
TOTALS	14,520	12,186	3,948	88,488	77,529	29,668	842
School and Special Education.							
In High Schools	139,595	108,244	6,899	744,444	627,811	62,165	9,794
„ Middle Schools { English	55,483	41,923	1,400	349,233	283,809	17,200	5,940
„ Middle Schools { Vernacular	1,742	1,409	208	621,984	499,167	39,240	43,077
„ Primary Schools	330,972	253,391	111	7,280,548	5,669,968	12,694	614,199
TOTALS	527,792	409,967	8,618	9,006,207	7,080,555	131,299	673,010
In Art Schools	70	50	..	1,964	1,420	87	37
„ Law Schools	..	..	..	155	103	..	..
„ Medical Schools	803	663	261	5,438	5,038	1,670	111
„ Normal and Training Schools	52	49	49	21,610	19,701	14,023	270
„ Engineering Schools *	243	223	..	1,635	1,492	840	..
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	952	505	..	20,784	16,638	3,488	369
„ Commercial Schools	3,651	2,742	3	6,381	5,119	100	216
„ Agricultural Schools	85	50	22	498	448	190	..
„ Reformatory Schools	..	..	..	1,731	1,629	1,166	..
„ Schools for Defectives	..	..	..	810	632	494	116
„ Schools for Adults	20,923	16,794	..	138,476	107,487	40	402
„ Other Schools	27,121	20,699	508	118,631	93,803	3,447	1,110
TOTALS	53,970	42,110	843	316,118	253,510	25,545	2,631
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	596,262	464,263	13,409	9,410,808	7,411,594	186,537	676,483
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	561,217	356,433	704	566,110	359,740	704	33,003
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.	1,157,499	820,696	14,113	9,976,913	7,771,334	187,241	709,486

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes 730 scholars also reading Law.

(c) Includes 739 scholars in Oriental Colleges, and 420 scholars in Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(d) Includes 127 students reading for M.A. and M.Sc. degrees in Bihar and Orissa.

\* Includes Survey Schools.

## II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Females.

	GOVERNMENT.			DISTRICT BOARD.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 1	Average daily attendance. 2	No. of residents in approved hostels. 3	Scholars on roll on March 31st. 4	Average daily attendance. 5	No. of residents in approved hostels. 6
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>						
Arts and Science (b) . . . .	309	371	235	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education . . . . .	47	45	47	..	..	..
TOTALS .	446	416	232	..	..	..
<i>School and Special Education.</i>						
In High Schools . . . . .	7,424	6,153	871	253	249	..
„ Middle Schools { English . . . . .	2,317	2,207	100	..	..	..
„ Middle Schools { Vernacular . . . . .	10,540	7,400	100	1,931	1,501	44
„ Primary Schools . . . . .	21,788	14,059	29	207,977	151,787	..
TOTALS .	42,577	30,719	1,106	210,161	153,533	44
In Medical Schools . . . . .	119	115	115	..	..	..
„ Normal and Training Schools	1,947	1,786	1,424	63	57	58
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	12	10	12	..	..	..
„ Commercial Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Agricultural Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Schools for Adults . . . . .	..	..	..	22	18	..
„ Other Schools . . . . .	58	45	..	114	101	13
TOTALS .	2,134	1,956	1,551	199	176	71
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	45,137	33,091	2,939	210,360	153,709	115
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	..	..	..	40	34	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	45,137	33,091	2,939	210,400	153,743	115
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	384,795	275,700	43,936	3,878,135	2,909,516	33,195

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes all scholars in Oriental Colleges.

\*

## II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	MUNICIPAL BOARD.			AIDED.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	7	8	9	10	11	12
READING.						
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.						
University and Intermediate Education. (a).						
Arts and Science (b) . . .	..	..	..	808	749	466
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..	67	67	67
Education . . . . .	..	..	..	62	67	56
TOTALS .	..	..	..	937	883	589
School and Special Education.						
In High Schools . . . .	492	431	25	40,487	34,487	12,305
„ Middle Schools { English . . . .	1,054	850	..	30,186	24,892	7,416
„ Middle Schools { Vernacular . . . .	8,801	6,605	..	31,051	25,710	3,585
„ Primary Schools . . . .	139,913	94,465	..	521,846	411,131	8,397
TOTALS .	150,260	102,381	25	623,570	496,220	31,703
In Medical Schools . . . .	..	..	..	196	108	190
„ Normal and Training Schools	48	47	37	2,570	2,466	2,128
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	..	..	..	3,661	2,980	740
„ Commercial Schools . . .	..	..	..	324	225	7
„ Agricultural Schools . . .	..	..	..	40	40	40
„ Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	..	927	712	..
„ Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	2,133	1,788	851
TOTALS .	48	47	37	9,860	8,404	3,958
TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	150,308	102,428	62	634,367	505,507	36,248
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	178	120	..	1,307	1,002	..
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.	150,486	102,548	62	635,674	506,509	36,248
GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.	706,323	525,120	2,547	4,043,823	4,036,108	132,764

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

## Educational Institutions for Females.

UNAIDED.			Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of males included in column 16.	
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.					
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
							READING.
							IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
							<i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i>
47	41	16	1,254	1,161	717	..	Arts and Science (b).
..	..	..	67	67	67	..	Medicine.
6	6	..	115	118	103	..	Education.
53	47	16	1,436	1,346	887	..	TOTALS.
							<i>School and Special Education.</i>
1,091	897	257	49,757	42,213	13,458	4,725	In High Schools.
1,098	889	239	35,155	23,838	7,753	4,190	English } In Middle Schools.
1,171	810	83	53,494	42,026	3,818	3,155	Vernacular }
74,692	57,579	101	966,214	729,951	8,527	31,132	In Primary Schools.
78,052	60,175	680	1,104,620	843,023	33,558	43,202	TOTALS.
..	..	..	315	308	305	..	In Medical Schools.
27	26	24	4,664	4,382	3,671	12	.. Normal and Training Schools.
80	69	31	3,753	3,059	783	1	.. Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	324	225	7	..	.. Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	40	40	40	..	.. Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	949	730	..	..	.. Schools for Adults.
143	122	..	2,446	2,056	864	204	.. Other Schools.
250	217	55	12,491	10,800	5,670	217	TOTALS.
78,355	60,439	751	1,118,547	855,174	40,115	43,419	TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
60,511	26,638	9	62,036	27,344	9	4,294	IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.
138,866	87,127	760	1,180,583	883,018	40,124	47,713	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.
1,296,365	907,823	14,873	11,157,496	8,654,352	227,365	..	GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES.

(A) Includes all scholars in Oriental College.

### III-A.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 73,18,018  
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.  
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—  
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts Colleges . . . . .	29,89,320	1,485	2,580	12,63,625	1,84,928	44,61,897
Professional Colleges—						
Law . . . . .	7,570	..	..	1,81,150	118	1,88,838
Medicine . . . . .	18,78,523	..	..	3,20,098	5,258	22,08,879
Education . . . . .	8,44,281	1,620	196	80	9,866	8,55,543
Engineering . . . . .	12,02,680	..	..	1,59,846	1,24,627	14,87,162
Agriculture . . . . .	5,95,522	..	..	37,903	1,747	6,35,172
Commerce . . . . .	27,342	..	..	37,985	18,522	88,840
Forestry . . . . .	2,59,873	..	..	..	..	2,59,873
Veterinary Science . . . . .	6,60,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,96,585
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	8,74,453	..	..	3,29,463	6,801	12,10,717
<b>TOTALS</b> . . . . .	93,48,705	3,055	2,776	28,77,562	3,51,367	1,20,88,465
<i>School Education.</i>						
General.						
High Schools . . . . .	55,78,714	24,021	15,021	29,09,964	27,957	85,57,177
Middle Schools—						
English . . . . .	6,06,822	8,100	..	2,86,867	1,495	9,02,784
Vernacular . . . . .	1,66,052	193	..	4,338	6	1,70,589
Primary Schools . . . . .	10,41,200	15,180	7,370	13,930	16,957	10,94,655
<b>TOTALS</b> . . . . .	73,92,797	48,394	22,901	32,14,608	46,415	1,07,25,205
Special.						
Art Schools . . . . .	3,70,863	..	..	28,789	9,363	4,08,965
Law Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	43	10,331
Medical Schools . . . . .	13,15,163	1,700	..	2,81,858	16,124	15,64,845
Normal and Training Schools . . . . .	32,13,007	30,278	11,583	9,725	9,370	32,74,563
Engineering Schools* . . . . .	5,79,491	..	..	68,659	16,041	6,82,191
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	15,75,675	10,899	70	29,201	45,430	16,61,275
Commercial Schools . . . . .	92,150	..	..	42,519	2,189	1,37,808
Agricultural Schools . . . . .	1,03,095	..	..	1,350	3,158	1,08,203
Reformatory Schools . . . . .	3,05,726	..	..	..	4,722	3,70,458
Schools for Defectives . . . . .	2,009	..	..	..	20	2,119
Schools for Adults . . . . .	1,147	..	..	..	..	1,147
Other Schools . . . . .	5,21,729	5,090	2,500	29,347	6,705	5,65,371
<b>TOTALS</b> . . . . .	81,41,355	47,967	14,153	4,46,686	1,13,115	87,65,276
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b> . . . . .	2,48,82,857	99,416	39,024	60,40,856	5,10,897	3,15,73,946

\* Includes Survey Schools.

*Education for Males.*

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.						
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Tees.	College sources.	TOTALS.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	University and Intermediate Education.
..	..	..	..	12,050	12,050	Universities.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
..	..	1,68,066	33,506	240	1,06,812	Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
4,000	..	2,060	7,976	10	14,055	Intermediate Colleges.
4,000	..	1,65,126	41,482	12,300	2,22,917	TOTALS.
7,17,560	4,67,122	3,35,640	15,99,985	71,868	81,92,184	School Education.
6,16,805	3,85,754	2,58,475	6,59,896	35,811	10,55,241	General.
39,83,237	19,75,941	2,26,156	7,27,186	37,615	69,50,135	High Schools.
2,36,35,907	78,53,038	51,09,876	10,50,440	3,84,486	3,80,62,747	Middle Schools—
2,89,53,083	1,06,81,855	59,30,147	40,45,957	5,29,280	5,01,40,307	English.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Vernacular.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
1,20,899	69,286	12,783	113	309	2,03,892	Special.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Art Schools.
51,944	76,481	44,983	8,033	37,978	2,19,430	Law Schools.
..	..	384	..	..	384	Medical Schools.
2,703	..	..	..	..	2,703	Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Engineering Schools. *
90,959	14,651	20,607	..	1,830	1,28,047	Technical and Industrial Schools.
36,414	22,628	15,323	68,713	50,526	1,93,604	Commercial Schools.
3,02,039	1,83,016	94,082	76,359	90,643	7,47,560	Agricultural Schools.
2,92,60,007	1,08,64,901	61,89,355	41,64,296	6,32,232	5,11,10,793	Reformatory Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools for Defectives.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Schools for Adults.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	GRAND TOTALS.



## III-A.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 79,18,018  
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.  
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—  
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	AIDED				
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.
	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>					
Universities . . . . .	46,47,983	..	200	42,69,158	11,86,518
Arts Colleges . . . . .	18,63,702	15,315	84,266	30,07,195	10,55,846
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>					
Law . . . . .	..	..	..	2,84,310	..
Medicine . . . . .	14,500	..	..	1,19,359	..
Education . . . . .	17,425	..	..	..	241
Engineering . . . . .	32,000	..	13,750	26,800	15,015
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	30,282	..	..	22,618	20,805
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	4,78,086	487	11,126	5,28,496	4,00,784
TOTALS	65,78,923	15,752	59,342	82,57,936	26,29,200
<i>School Education.</i>					
<i>General.</i>					
High Schools . . . . .	60,10,211	1,17,109	2,37,597	1,12,35,159	43,37,250
<i>Middle Schools—</i>					
English . . . . .	15,94,479	4,11,836	90,668	27,20,090	17,59,896
Vernacular . . . . .	64,800	7,82,023	3,87,553	66,183	1,13,731
Primary Schools . . . . .	57,92,100	43,59,352	7,80,449	35,26,470	47,51,280
TOTALS	1,34,61,180	56,70,320	14,96,287	1,75,47,852	1,09,55,087
<i>Special.</i>					
Art Schools . . . . .	22,880	480	2,400	2,094	12,573
Law Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . . . . .	..	1,500	780	20,237	..
Normal and Training Schools . . . . .	6,05,169	2,013	525	7,868	1,35,270
Engineering Schools* . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	4,07,492	29,956	34,475	1,34,411	11,46,825
Commercial Schools . . . . .	9,573	..	7,634	44,097	45,267
Agricultural Schools . . . . .	1,000	720	..	..	6,548
Reformatory Schools . . . . .	75,019	..	1,575	1,010	30,430
Schools for Defectives . . . . .	62,463	1,330	22,979	5,537	91,050
Schools for Adults . . . . .	67,093	24,617	12,400	12,514	67,583
Other Schools . . . . .	5,13,202	88,461	29,575	2,96,141	7,23,454
TOTALS	18,23,391	1,49,577	1,12,393	5,23,904	22,59,605
GRAND TOTALS	2,18,63,999	56,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,58,43,301

\* Include Survey Schools.

*Education for Males.*

INSTITUTIONS.		RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
TOTALS.	Fees.	Othersources.	TOTALS.	
18	19	20	21	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,00,53,859	..	..	..	University and Intermediate Education.
54,76,824	8,73,455	1,93,461	10,66,916	Universities.
				Arts Colleges.
				Professional Colleges—
2,84,310	1,22,428	36,417	1,58,845	Law.
1,33,859	..	..	..	Medicine.
17,868	..	..	..	Education.
87,565	..	..	..	Engineering.
..	3,353	18,715	22,068	Agriculture.
73,705	10,659	86	10,745	Commerce.
..	..	..	..	Forestry.
..	..	..	..	Veterinary Science.
14,13,879	1,44,627	1,99,788	3,44,415	Intermediate Colleges.
1,75,41,187	11,54,522	4,48,467	16,02,989	TOTALS.
				School Education.
				General.
2,19,37,326	35,28,280	12,14,119	47,42,309	High Schools.
				Middle Schools—
65,69,969	5,63,272	4,68,257	10,31,529	English.
14,13,720	4,873	26,889	31,267	Vernacular.
1,92,09,691	3,89,521	4,88,712	8,73,233	Primary Schools.
4,91,30,706	44,85,451	21,92,977	66,78,428	TOTALS.
				Special.
40,432	402	1,969	2,371	Art Schools.
..	..	..	..	Law Schools.
22,517	50,382	37,536	87,918	Medical Schools.
7,50,840	4,200	946	5,146	Normal and Training Schools.
..	11,197	2,726	13,923	Engineering Schools*.
18,13,159	9,312	16,563	25,875	Technical and Industrial Schools.
1,06,621	1,42,937	27,511	1,70,448	Commercial Schools.
8,288	..	720	720	Agricultural Schools.
1,08,034	..	..	..	Reformatory Schools.
1,83,859	..	..	..	Schools for Defectives.
1,84,207	2,385	19,386	21,751	Schools for Adults.
16,50,833	1,06,445	3,46,676	4,56,121	Other Schools.
48,68,770	3,30,240	4,54,083	7,84,273	TOTALS.
7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477	90,65,690	GRAND TOTALS.

## III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTALS.
	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction . . . .	15,55,338	..	..	..	13	15,55,351
Inspection . . . .	75,93,742	3,09,218	92,824	85	1,556	80,03,425
Buildings, etc. . . .	1,47,41,595	36,92,220	11,81,536	4,18,283	51,31,471	2,51,85,091
Miscellaneous . . . .	67,57,627	14,31,255	3,60,250	45,29,959	49,90,619	1,86,69,710
TOTALS . . . .	3,06,54,802	54,32,699	16,34,610	49,48,307	1,01,23,659	5,27,93,577
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Universities . . . .	46,47,963	..	270	42,60,158	11,36,518	1,00,53,859
Arts Colleges . . . .	43,74,178	16,750	36,846	51,04,275	14,25,188	1,10,17,187
Professional Colleges—						
Law . . . .	7,570	..	..	5,37,888	30,535	6,31,993
Medicine . . . .	13,93,023	..	1,63,066	4,72,063	5,498	25,34,550
Education . . . .	8,01,708	1,620	190	80	9,007	3,73,209
Engineering . . . .	12,34,080	..	13,750	1,86,646	1,39,642	15,74,727
Agriculture . . . .	5,95,522	..	..	41,256	20,462	6,57,240
Commerce . . . .	57,024	..	..	71,262	39,413	1,68,299
Forestry . . . .	2,59,873	..	..	..	..	2,59,873
Veterinary Science . . . .	6,09,123	..	..	27,412	..	6,06,535
Intermediate Colleges . . . .	13,51,430	437	13,136	10,10,562	6,07,392	29,83,066
TOTALS . . . .	1,59,52,780	18,807	2,27,244	1,18,31,502	34,20,205	3,14,50,538
<i>School Education.</i>						
<i>General.</i>						
High Schools . . . .	1,23,06,064	6,00,992	5,88,853	1,92,73,388	56,40,884	3,84,29,086
Middle Schools—						
English . . . .	23,17,606	8,05,690	3,49,143	42,29,125	22,57,959	1,04,59,523
Vernacular . . . .	42,13,639	27,58,157	6,13,709	8,01,985	1,78,221	85,95,711
Primary Schools . . . .	3,04,69,306	1,22,27,570	58,97,695	49,89,370	56,36,385	5,92,20,326
TOTALS . . . .	4,98,07,515	1,04,01,409	74,49,405	2,92,93,808	1,37,22,449	11,66,74,646
<i>Special.</i>						
Art Schools . . . .	3,93,743	480	2,400	29,235	23,910	4,49,768
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	..	10,288	43	10,331
Medical Schools . . . .	13,15,163	3,200	780	3,02,477	53,060	16,75,280
Normal and Training Schools . . . .	39,89,675	1,01,377	24,893	21,901	1,45,895	42,33,941
Engineering Schools* . . . .	5,79,491	..	..	77,856	18,707	6,76,114
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . .	20,95,181	1,17,336	79,523	1,80,957	12,46,796	37,19,748
Commercial Schools . . . .	1,01,721	..	8,068	2,30,553	74,917	4,15,261
Agricultural Schools . . . .	1,07,393	720	..	1,350	10,420	1,19,894
Reformatory Schools . . . .	4,40,755	..	1,575	1,010	35,152	4,78,492
Schools for Defectives . . . .	64,562	1,830	22,979	5,537	91,070	1,85,978
Schools for Adults . . . .	1,59,199	39,268	33,007	14,879	88,799	3,35,152
Other Schools . . . .	10,71,345	1,16,179	47,398	5,03,646	11,27,361	23,65,929
TOTALS . . . .	1,02,08,183	3,89,590	2,20,628	13,79,089	29,16,796	1,51,65,888
GRAND TOTALS . . . .	10,66,82,782	2,22,83,505	95,31,837	4,74,53,366	3,01,83,109	21,60,84,649

\* Includes Survey Schools.

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**III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.**

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## III-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 2,09,084  
the Public Works Department on educational buildings.

spent by

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—  
Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges . . . .	1,01,015	..	..	26,720	693	2,18,437
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education . . . .	34,805	..	..	480	..	35,345
Intermediate Colleges . .	21,157	..	..	1,584	..	22,741
TOTALS .	2,47,037	..	..	28,793	693	2,76,523
<i>School Education</i>						
General.						
High Schools . . . .	6,19,448	..	..	1,09,987	3,076	7,32,461
Middle Schools—						
English . . . .	2,10,976	..	..	17,365	660	2,29,001
Vernacular . . . .	1,96,814	..	90	1,941	10	1,98,855
Primary School . . . .	3,58,227	2,331	..	1,140	1,101	3,63,008
TOTALS .	13,85,465	2,531	90	1,30,392	4,847	15,23,325
Special.						
Medical Schools . . . .	86,673	..	..	..	468	87,141
Normal and Training Schools .	6,03,923	665	2,097	579	1,185	6,08,440
Technical and Industrial Schools	3,926	..	..	..	..	3,926
Commercial Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools . . . .	11,684	..	..	..	..	11,684
TOTALS .	7,96,206	665	2,097	579	1,653	8,01,200
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.	24,28,708	3,196	2,187	1,59,764	7,103	26,01,048
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES	2,48,82,857	99,416	39,920	60,40,856	5,10,897	3,15,73,946
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL .	2,73,11,565	1,02,612	42,107	62,00,620	5,18,090	3,41,74,994

# Education for Females.

DISTRICT BOARD AND MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS.						
Government funds. 7	Board funds. 8	Municipal funds. 9	Fees. 10	Other sources. 11	TOTALS. 12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	University and Intermediate Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Education.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTALS.
7,416	21,349	38,102	4,017	1,780	67,644	School Education.
6,055	..	32,807	5,505	51	44,418	General.
49,431	17,159	1,50,707	2,685	..	2,20,082	High Schools.
25,93,588	9,84,924	19,59,667	6,712	49,406	55,94,297	Middle Schools—
						English.
						Vernacular.
						Primary School.
26,56,540	10,23,432	21,76,283	18,919	51,317	59,36,391	TOTALS.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Special.
1,340	13,211	216	1	1,848	16,616	Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Normal and Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Agricultural Schools.
72	..	..	..	..	72	Schools for Adults.
5,542	434	..	..	..	5,976	Other Schools.
6,954	13,645	216	1	1,848	22,664	TOTALS.
26,63,494	10,37,077	21,76,499	18,920	53,065	59,49,055	GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.
2,92,60,007	1,08,64,901	61,89,355	41,64,298	6,32,232	5,11,10,793	GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.
3,19,23,501	1,19,01,978	33,65,854	41,83,218	6,85,297	5,70,59,848	GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.

## II-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 2,00,654.  
 the Public Works Department on educational buildings.  
 "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—  
 Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

spent by

	AIDED				
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.
	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>					
Arts Colleges . . . . .	72,529	..	..	45,212	1,24,067
Professional Colleges—					
Medicine . . . . .	1,17,132	..	..	18,871	19,200
Education . . . . .	29,467	..	..	4,936	14,415
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	52,081	..	2,742	7,575	20,911
<b>TOTALS</b> .	2,71,219	..	2,742	76,594	1,84,598
<i>School Education.</i>					
General.					
High Schools . . . . .	16,32,264	3,420	42,065	15,24,943	12,57,281
Middle Schools—					
English . . . . .	6,66,600	11,661	29,275	4,66,219	7,80,731
Vernacular . . . . .	1,64,371	30,495	1,12,094	19,983	2,98,944
Primary School . . . . .	18,00,676	7,71,021	2,82,372	3,09,384	15,53,445
<b>TOTALS</b> .	37,83,911	8,16,597	4,65,806	23,21,029	38,35,401
Special.					
Medical Schools . . . . .	51,000	5,767	2,038	14,659	23,729
Normal and Training Schools . . . . .	4,46,403	..	8,634	28,644	1,65,987
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	62,088	2,660	3,430	7,127	2,38,364
Commercial Schools . . . . .	12,903	..	..	10,697	1,406
Agricultural Schools . . . . .	380	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . . . . .	14,002	30	2,225	7,868	22,601
Other Schools . . . . .	31,179	1,100	1,095	14,563	71,232
<b>TOTALS</b> .	6,18,805	9,557	17,422	89,553	5,53,409
<b>GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES</b> .	46,73,033	8,26,154	4,85,970	24,87,176	46,23,408
<b>GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES</b> .	2,18,63,999	58,35,649	16,68,002	2,63,29,692	1,56,43,301
<b>GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL</b> .	2,65,37,034	66,61,808	21,53,972	2,88,16,868	2,04,66,704

*Education for Females.*

INSTITUTIONS		RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
TOTALS.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTALS	
13	19	20	21	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,41,808	7,400	4,900	12,860	<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>
1,55,208	..	..	..	Arts Colleges.
48,818	..	..	..	Professional Colleges—
89,319	..	..	..	Medicine.
				Education.
				Intermediate Colleges.
5,83,148	7,460	4,900	12,860	TOTALS.
				<i>School Education.</i>
				General.
44,59,973	49,048	64,540	1,13,583	High Schools.
19,74,489	13,824	45,802	59,826	Middle Schools—
6,20,887	444	13,660	19,104	English.
42,17,898	11,948	1,14,719	1,26,667	Vernacular.
				Primary Schools.
1,12,72,744	76,259	2,43,721	3,16,980	TOTALS.
				Special.
97,193	..	..	..	Medical Schools.
6,79,688	4	2,617	2,621	Normal and Training Schools.
3,14,569	18	6,867	6,885	Technical and Industrial Schools.
81,006	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
380	..	..	..	Agricultural Schools.
46,811	..	..	..	Schools for Adults.
1,19,169	2,863	2,160	5,028	Other Schools.
12,88,746	2,890	11,144	14,084	TOTALS.
1,30,96,688	85,609	2,59,765	3,45,374	GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.
7,15,40,643	59,70,213	30,95,477	90,65,690	GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.
8,46,37,281	60,55,822	33,55,242	94,11,064	GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.



## III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTALS.
	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection . . .	7,13,968	10,542	18,750	..	6	7,43,281
Buildings, etc. . . .	10,83,279	1,00,771	47,445	1,51,476	11,77,115	25,60,086
Miscellaneous . . .	10,84,673	58,540	58,591	17,70,880	14,94,757	44,67,441
TOTALS .	28,81,935	1,69,853	1,24,786	19,22,356	26,71,878	77,70,808
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>						
Arts Colleges . . .	2,65,544	..	..	79,401	1,27,660	4,72,605
Professional Colleges—						
Medicine . . .	1,17,132	..	..	18,871	19,200	1,55,203
Education . . .	64,332	..	..	5,416	14,415	84,163
Intermediate Colleges .	73,248	..	2,742	9,159	26,911	1,12,060
TOTALS .	5,20,256	..	2,742	1,12,847	1,88,186	8,24,081
<i>School Education.</i>						
<i>General.</i>						
High Schools . . .	22,59,128	24,769	75,167	16,87,940	18,26,657	53,78,661
Middle Schools—						
English . . .	9,03,681	11,661	62,082	5,02,913	8,27,244	23,07,581
Vernacular . . .	4,10,666	47,654	2,62,891	25,053	3,12,614	10,58,878
Primary Schools . . .	42,52,491	17,58,476	22,42,039	3,29,698	17,18,671	1,03,01,370
TOTALS .	78,25,916	18,42,560	26,42,179	25,45,599	41,85,186	1,90,41,440
<i>Special.</i>						
Medical Schools . . .	1,37,673	5,767	2,088	14,659	24,197	1,84,334
Normal and Training Schools	11,41,666	13,876	10,947	20,228	2,01,637	13,97,854
Technical and Industrial Schools.	66,914	2,600	3,430	7,145	2,44,731	3,24,880
Commercial Schools . .	12,903	..	..	16,607	1,406	31,006
Agricultural Schools . .	330	..	..	..	..	330
Schools for Adults . . .	14,074	30	2,225	7,563	22,691	46,383
Other Schools . . .	48,405	1,534	1,095	17,431	78,392	1,41,857
TOTALS .	14,21,965	23,867	19,735	93,023	5,68,054	21,26,644
GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES.	1,20,50,072	20,36,280	27,89,442	46,73,825	76,18,304	2,97,62,923
GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES.	10,66,82,782	2,22,33,505	95,81,887	4,74,53,366	3,01,83,109	21,60,84,649
GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL.	11,93,32,854	2,42,69,785	1,23,21,329	5,21,27,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572

## IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Males.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Population.	162,746	1,426,180	88,900,137	31,110,068	5,682,752	46,673	1,345,979	3,186,246	126,959,778†
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION.</b>									
Primary Classes: I	4,945	123,407	2,877,029	1,248,561	197,018	1,113	46,812	74,675	4,573,566
" " II	2,298	44,111	987,089	348,573	46,195	931	23,380	18,760	1,471,337
" " III	2,448	33,188	789,320	206,484	27,140	980	11,663	12,923	1,034,146
" " IV	2,520	28,073	516,939	125,009	19,942	994	11,325	7,065	709,367
" " V	2,373	14,513	291,170	65,353	8,957	823	8,150	2,116	393,465
* Middle Classes VI	2,122	10,281	189,725	45,473	7,236	1,029	6,549	1,087	263,452
" " VII	1,904	7,753	144,265	32,299	7,778	908	4,819	742	200,468
" " VIII	1,301	4,989	99,664	21,395	1,466	759	4,223	292	134,909
† High " IX	574	3,076	67,973	13,030	1,374	739	2,517	209	82,792
" " X	725	2,359	57,371	11,898	1,262	666	2,539	145	76,466
" " XI	224	1,915	44,147	6,281	98	610	28	75	53,373
" " XII	26	166	8,409	1,105	12	606	9	49	10,381
TOTALS	21,460	271,781	6,023,121	2,125,461	318,473	10,168	122,314	118,137	9,010,915 (a)
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.</b>									
Intermediate classes 1st year . .	109	638	14,402	2,146	340	266	508	28	18,437
2nd year . .	103	613	16,241	2,690	291	253	450	41	20,682
Degree classes 3rd year . .	51	372	17,992	1,850	112	89	193	15	10,074
4th year . .	85	349	19,199	1,636	75	85	189	23	11,591
5th year . .	6	21	11,252	225	1	2	25	2	1,534
Post-graduate classes 6th year . .	2	27	11,149	200	2	17	19	..	1,413
7th year . .	1	7	193	21	..	4	..	..	226
Research students—	..	..	55	6	..	..	4	..	65
TOTALS	307	2,027	51,242 (b)	8,426 (b)	821	716	1,388	109	65,036 (b) & (c)
No. of scholars in recognised institutions.	21,767	273,808	6,074,363	2,133,837	319,294	10,884	123,702	118,246	9,075,951
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions.	..	5,581	167,037	186,406	198,196	83	5,611	3,196	568,110
GRAND TOTALS	21,767	279,389	6,241,400	2,320,293	517,490	10,967	129,313	121,442	9,642,061

\* Please draw two broad lines across the table indicating the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin. (These lines could not be drawn as there is no uniformity in the different provinces as to the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin.)

† Excludes 21,453 and 63,724 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

(a) Excludes 813 Scholars in Assam not shown by race or creed.

(b) Includes 859 Hindus and 152 Muhammadians reading in the Benares Sanskrit College and in the Oriental departments of Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(c) Excludes 129 Scholars of one Oriental College in the Punjab and 28 Scholars of one Oriental College in Assam (shown against "Education" in V-A), also excludes 4,273 and 1,243 Scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and in the Punjab respectively.

## IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the General Education of Females.

		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total Population		86,171	1,874,551	80,208,170	28,371,691	5,824,104	42,987	1,020,895	3,182,946	120,211,515†
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION.</b>										
Primary Classes	I	8,603	26,050	389,552	251,531	20,350	1,557	7,887	2,874	708,404
" "	II	2,668	10,731	101,031	34,597	14,880	988	2,146	680	167,716
" "	III	2,481	8,969	65,035	14,888	3,102	937	1,561	487	97,480
" "	IV	2,318	7,509	37,505	6,082	2,295	844	1,181	350	58,054
" "	V	1,733	5,825	20,468	3,032	1,053	553	749	175	33,588
† Middle	VI	1,604	4,066	8,184	929	431	611	193	96	10,204
" "	VII	1,352	3,137	4,641	462	434	534	153	101	10,814
" "	VIII	1,041	2,112	1,901	278	78	429	74	30	5,943
High	IX	405	860	975	84	72	319	34	31	2,870
" "	X	528	599	725	41	60	247	11	33	2,244
" "	XI	167	359	531	15	2	148	1	8	1,231
" "	XII	8	61	215	3	..	132	..	6	425
TOTALS		28,088	70,278	680,763	311,912	42,757	7,294	14,010	4,871	1,104,978 (a)
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.</b>										
Intermediate classes 1st year		23	152	162	11	..	3	4	1	361
" 2nd year		44	74	114	11	2	1	4	1	251
Degree classes 3rd year		17	47	65	3	..	2	..	..	134
" 4th year		13	52	52	3	..	..	5	..	125
" 5th year		..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
Post-graduate classes 6th year		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7th year		..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Research students—		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS		102	327	398	30	2	6	13	2	375 (b)
No. of scholars in recognised institutions		23,190	70,605	681,156	311,942	42,759	7,300	14,023	4,873	1,105,848
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions		..	572	13,295	44,867	1,497	50	1,381	374	62,036
GRAND TOTALS		23,190	71,177	644,451	356,809	44,256	7,350	15,404	5,247	1,167,884

\* See footnote on page 17.

† Vide footnote on previous page.

(a) Excludes 14 Indian Christian girls preparing for an industrial course in Assam and 12 pupil teachers in the Administered Area of Central India Agency.

(b) Excludes 87 and 292 scholars reading in School stages in colleges in the United Provinces and Bangalore, respectively.

† Excludes 21,640 and 55,315 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in the Hyderabad State respectively.

*V-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.*

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Paras.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools.</i>									
Art Schools . . . .	15	150	1,519	202	7	35	8	28	1,984
Law Schools . . . .	..	..	137	18	..	..	..	..	155
Medical Schools . . . .	40	165	4,089	964	56	2	131	11	5,438
Normal and Training Schools .	6	2,435	13,352	4,154	1,197	..	332	134	21,616
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	58	73	1,239	125	84	..	53	3	1,685
Technical and Industrial Schools.	761	2,636	11,854	4,778	147	154	341	113	20,784
Commercial Schools . . .	285	413	4,381	433	363	433	52	21	6,881
Agricultural Schools . . .	1	129	307	61	..	..	..	..	498
Reformatory Schools . . .	4	69	1,005	568	75	2	1	7	1,781
Schools for Defectives . . .	27	220	445	81	28	7	2	..	810
Schools for Adults . . . .	..	959	64,446	64,162	412	12	3,034	451	133,476
Other Schools . . . . .	57	266	39,605	65,377	10,637	62	141	436	115,681
TOTALS . . . . .	1,254	7,515	142,359	140,923	13,006	707	9,095	1,254	316,113
<i>Colleges.</i>									
Law . . . . .	15	84	6,680	1,105	49	67	93	15	8,058
Medicine . . . . .	61	204	2,857	451	27	77	101	9	3,787
Education . . . . .	25	86	749	269	4	..	85	2	(a)1,170
Engineering . . . . .	88	47	1,555	183	16	18	94	13	2,009
Agriculture . . . . .	2	23	501	122	35	8	88	19	798
Commerce . . . . .	2	46	1,325	73	3	62	3	2	1,516
Forestry . . . . .	2	4	83	23	8	1	8	..	129
Veterinary Science . . . .	2	13	192	96	2	..	20	..	330
TOTALS . . . . .	192	512	13,392	2,322	144	233	442	60	17,797
GRAND TOTALS . . . . .	1,446	8,027	155,251	143,245	13,150	940	9,537	1,314	333,910

(a) 23 Scholars (Hindus) of one Oriental College in Assam, who have been included against "Arts and Science in Table II-A, have been included against Education in this table.

*V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the Vocational and Special Education of Females.*

	Euro- peans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Chris- tians.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Paras.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Schools</i>									
Medical Schools . . .	8	211	56	26	1	1	12	..	315
Normal and Training Schools .	249	2,261	1,420	303	43	10	40	38	4,664
Technical and Industrial Schools.	60	2,393	1,217	27	30	..	5	31	3,753
Commercial Schools . .	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324
Agricultural Schools . .	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Schools for Defectives . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults . .	..	2	722	140	4	75	..	6	949
Other Schools . . .	159	442	1,119	257	2	184	56	226	2,446
TOTAL .	800	5,340	4,534	753	380	270	113	301	12,491
<i>Colleges.</i>									
Medicine . . . .	15	18	26	7	..	2	4	..	67
Education . . . .	74	24	15	2	..	..	..	..	115
TOTAL .	89	37	41	9	..	2	4	..	182
GRAND TOTALS .	889	5,377	4,575	762	380	272	117	301	12,673

**VI-A. —Men Teachers.**

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.		TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.				
		A Degree.	Passed Metric. or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifica- tions.
		1	2	3	4	5
<i>Primary Schools.</i>						
Government . . . . .		1	150	1,060	1,209	49
Local Board and Municipal . . . . .		8	1,201	42,897	37,053	435
Aided . . . . .		27	1,199	21,229	17,589	865
Unaided . . . . .		5	39	1,111	703	11
TOTALS .		41	2,589	65,797	56,504	1,360
<i>Middle Schools.</i>						
Government . . . . .		46	417	361	23	9
Local Board and Municipal . . . . .		237	1,034	12,936	1,017	174
Aided . . . . .		168	1,068	3,686	1,198	366
Unaided . . . . .		31	121	724	58	7
TOTALS .		482	2,600	17,707	2,208	558
<i>High Schools.</i>						
Government . . . . .		1,910	1,210	704	65	164
Local Board and Municipal . . . . .		808	1,069	323	47	329
Aided . . . . .		2,635	2,825	2,252	286	624
Unaided . . . . .		161	142	504	38	23
TOTALS .		5,414	5,246	3,873	436	1,142
GRAND TOTALS .		5,937	10,525	87,377	59,236	3,060

*Teachers.*

UNTRAINED TEACHERS.				Total Trained Teachers.	Total untrained Teachers.	Grand totals of Teachers.	
Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.					
Certi- ficated. 6	Uncerti- ficated. 7	Certi- ficated. 8	Uncerti- ficated 9				
				10	11	12	
2	6	137	873	2,469	1,018	3,487	CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS. Primary Schools.
95	126	7,371	34,317	81,094	41,909	123,003	Government.
21	67	25,404	77,063	40,859	102,555	143,414	Local Board and Municipal.
..	3	2,868	11,050	1,869	13,921	15,790	Aided
118	202	35,780	123,303	126,291	159,403	285,694	Unaided
							TOTALS.
7	25	56	163	856	251	1,107	Middle Schools.
27	150	604	5,176	15,458	5,997	21,455	Government.
158	336	8,736	4,936	6,478	9,166	15,644	Local Board and Municipal.
48	113	807	1,845	941	2,613	3,554	Aided
230	624	5,203	11,920	23,733	18,027	41,760	Unaided.
							TOTALS.
178	372	337	768	4,143	1,655	5,798	High Schools.
105	134	204	591	2,576	1,034	3,610	Government
1,681	2,358	3,227	5,388	8,522	12,654	21,176	Local Board and Municipal.
1,240	1,159	1,941	2,233	870	6,603	7,473	Aided.
3,204	4,023	5,709	9,010	16,111	21,946	38,057	Unaided.
3,602	4,849	46,692	144,233	166,135	199,376	365,511	TOTALS.
							GRAND TOTALS.



		TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.				
		A Degree.	Passed Matric. or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.
		1	2	3	4	5
<b>CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.</b>						
<i>Primary Schools.</i>						
Government . . . . .	..	40	198	276	8	
Local Board and Municipal . . . . .	..	85	1,009	3,491	87	
Aided . . . . .	21	328	2,950	2,022	245	
Unaided . . . . .	5	7	58	67	4	
<b>TOTALS</b> .	26	460	5,115	5,856	394	
<i>Middle Schools.</i>						
Government . . . . .	17	64	201	80	4	
Local Board and Municipal . . . . .	1	17	189	67	11	
Aided . . . . .	71	503	1,170	602	159	
Unaided . . . . .	3	2	39	15	2	
<b>TOTALS</b> .	92	586	1,599	764	176	
<i>High Schools.</i>						
Government . . . . .	57	175	91	9	18	
Local Board and Municipal . . . . .	10	13	27	2	4	
Aided . . . . .	294	874	452	71	52	
Unaided . . . . .	2	9	2	4	1	
<b>TOTALS</b> .	363	1,071	572	86	70	
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b> .	481	2,117	7,286	6,706	640	

## Teachers.

UNTRAINED TEACHERS.						
Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.		Total Trained Teachers.	Total Untrained Teachers.	Grand totals of Teachers.
Certi- ficated.	Uncerti- ficated.	Certi- ficated.	Uncerti- ficated.			
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	1	18	359	522	379	901
3	2	441	2,889	5,522	4,835	9,867
8	25	1,890	6,799	5,666	8,722	14,388
..	..	194	675	141	869	1,010
12	28	2,543	11,722	11,851	14,305	26,156
8	7	13	206	366	234	600
..	2	30	208	235	240	525
23	75	288	1,145	2,505	1,536	4,041
2	1	9	86	61	98	159
38	85	340	1,645	3,217	2,108	5,325
18	33	21	61	345	133	478
4	5	1	6	56	13	72
79	132	199	550	1,743	969	2,712
3	5	13	29	18	56	68
104	175	234	655	2,162	1,168	3,330
154	288	3,117	14,022	17,230	17,581	34,811

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	
Primary Schools.	
Government.	
Local Board and Municipal.	
Aided	
Unaided.	
TOTALS.	
Middle Schools.	
Government.	
Local Board and Municipal.	
Aided.	
Unaided.	
TOTALS.	
High Schools.	
Government.	
Local Board and Municipal.	
Aided.	
Unaided.	
TOTALS.	
GRAND TOTALS.	

## VII.—European

Total European and Anglo-Indian population Male 162,746  
 Female 96,171  
 TOTAL 258,917

Percentage to Euro-  
 Males.  
 17.0

	Institutions.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Number of females in institutions for males and vice versa.	Number of Non-European on roll.	TEACHERS.	
					Trained.	Un-trained.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Institutions for Males.</i>						
Arts Colleges . . . . .		243	5	160	48	24
Training Colleges . . . . .		20	..	..	2	..
High Schools . . . . .	69	16,760	957	3,296	502	359
Middle Schools . . . . .	42	4,559	1,411	603	214	137
Primary Schools . . . . .	55	3,287	1,047	332	130	61
Training Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	2	160	..	30	2	7
Commercial Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools . . . . .	1	16	8	..	5	..
TOTALS . . . . .	176	25,045	3,423	4,501	972	588
<i>Institutions for Females.</i>						
Arts Colleges . . . . .	1	304	..	69	16	3
Training Colleges . . . . .	2	47	..	..	9	1
High Schools . . . . .	98	16,879	2,368	3,064	777	442
Middle Schools . . . . .	66	6,755	1,737	1,268	299	157
Primary Schools . . . . .	61	3,655	1,384	663	116	111
Training Schools . . . . .	10	176	..	13	42	4
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	1	71	..	16	2	2
Commercial Schools . . . . .	5	204	..	..	7	6
Other Schools . . . . .	1	15	..	..	1	..
TOTALS . . . . .	245	28,106	5,989	5,098	1,269	726
GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS . . . . .	421	53,151	..	9,599	2,241	1,314

Inspection . . . . .  
 Buildings, etc. . . . .  
 Miscellaneous . . . . .

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 1,15,152 spent by the Public Works Department.

TOTALS . . . . .

\*"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

GRAND TOTALS . . . . .

\* Includes both District Board

*Education.*

pean and Anglo-Indian Population of those at School.

Females.

Total.

26-6

20-5

EXPENDITURE FROM				Total expenditure.	
Govt. funds.	Local funds.*	Fees.	Other sources.		
7	8	9	10	11	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	<i>Institutions for Males.</i>
1,30,000	200	1,01,208	1,30,008	2,68,200	Arts Colleges.
17,318	..	..	..	17,318	Training Colleges.
11,77,037	21,490	11,42,734	7,44,711	30,85,978	High Schools.
2,22,001	830	1,51,257	2,21,852	5,06,840	Middle Schools.
1,02,812	1,796	85,123	1,38,151	3,27,882	Primary Schools.
662	..	..	..	662	Training Schools.
780	..	1,212	7,303	9,390	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	Commercial Schools.
9,819	..	..	..	9,819	Other Schools.
16,67,338	24,322	14,81,624	12,42,305	44,16,089	TOTALS.
9,468	..	12,062	8,048	30,498	<i>Institutions for Females.</i>
31,792	..	3,881	2,883	41,556	Arts Colleges.
10,72,724	17,613	9,78,178	6,22,373	26,90,888	Training Colleges.
2,75,008	5,340	2,29,722	2,27,388	7,37,408	High Schools.
1,00,116	1,313	85,899	1,38,924	3,26,252	Middle Schools.
65,848	..	13,738	19,164	98,745	Primary Schools.
600	..	..	1,764	2,364	Training Schools.
11,583	..	12,061	1,406	25,050	Technical and Industrial Schools.
9,907	..	124	3,443	13,474	Commercial Schools.
15,80,071	24,206	13,35,685	10,20,243	39,60,205	Other Schools.
32,47,409	48,558	28,17,300	22,69,048	83,82,354	TOTALS.
1,31,667	..	..	..	1,31,667	GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS.
7,23,434	272	1,04,246	7,91,130	17,00,132	Inspection.
9,03,652	3,376	23,82,016	14,56,321	48,38,265	Buildings, etc.
18,50,753	3,648	25,77,162	22,47,501	66,79,064	Miscellaneous. Expenditure on Buildings in- cludes Rs. 1,15,152 spent by the Public Works De- partment.
50,98,162	52,236	53,04,471	45,16,549	1,50,61,418	TOTALS.
					GRAND TOTALS. "Miscellaneous" in- cludes the following main items:— Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

and Municipal Funds.

## VIII.—Examination

Examinations:	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.</b>						
<i>Arts and Science.</i>						
D. Litt. . . . .	1	..	1	1	..	1
Ph. D. . . . .	1	6	7	1	4	5
D. Sc. . . . .	3	4	7	3	1	4
M. A. . . . .	1,043	396	1,439	780	208	968
M. Sc. . . . .	390	19	409	275	7	282
B. A. (Honours) . . . . .	1,396	194	1,590	812	127	939
B. Sc. (Honours) . . . . .	351	33	384	176	8	184
B. A. (Pass) . . . . .	5,873	2,865	8,738	2,908	1,213	4,124
B. Sc. (Pass) . . . . .	1,962	218	2,180	1,070	92	1,162
<i>Law.</i>						
Master of Law . . . . .	..	34	34	..	3	3
Bachelor of Law . . . . .	(a) 4,786	253	(a) 5,039	(b) 2,537	128	(b) 2,665
<i>Medicine.</i>						
M. D. . . . .	12	5	17	2	..	2
M. B. B. S. . . . .	1,430	46	1,476	504	28	530
L. M. S. . . . .	19	17	36	5	4	9
M. O. P. & S. (Bombay) . . . . .	7	..	7	2	..	2
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta) . . . . .	15	..	15	7	..	7
M. S. . . . .	6	2	8	1	..	1
M. Obstetrics . . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..
B. Hyg. . . . .	10	..	10	4	..	4
D. P. H. . . . .	7	17	24	6	15	21
B. Sc. (Sanitary) . . . . .	13	2	15	3	..	3
D. T. M. (Calcutta) . . . . .	14	23	37	12	10	22
<i>Engineering.†</i>						
Bachelor of C. E. . . . .	169	..	169	119	..	119
Bachelor of M. E. . . . .	94	..	94	77	..	77
<i>Education.</i>						
B. Ed., B. T., & L. T. . . . .	551	93	644	449	58	507
<i>Commerce.</i>						
Master of Commerce (c) . . . . .	3	..	3	1	..	1
Bachelor of Commerce . . . . .	307	81	388	180	34	214

\* i.e., appearing from a recognised

† Including the Diploma Examine-

(a) Includes 75 candidates for L.L.B.

(b) Includes 49 passed students for

(c) Figures pertain to Bombay

*Results.*

FEMALES.						Examinations.
NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.			
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Litt.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Ph. D.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Sc.
22	15	37	17	6	23	M. A.
4	..	4	4	..	4	M. Sc.
67	8	75	58	3	61	B. A. (Honours).
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Honours).
100	79	179	78	53	126	B. A. (Pass).
8	1	9	8	1	4	B. Sc. (Pass).
						Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Law.
9	..	9	4	..	4	Bachelor of Law.
						Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M.D.
48	1	49	18	..	18	M. B. B. S.
4	3	7	1	..	1	L. M. S.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. C. P. & S. (Bombay).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S. F. M. (Calcutta).
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. S.
..	..	..	..	..	..	M. Obstetrics.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. Hyg.
..	..	..	..	..	..	D. P. H.
..	..	..	..	..	..	B. Sc. (Sanitary).
2	1	3	2	1	3	D. T. M. (Calcutta).
						Engineering.†
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of C. E.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of M. E.
						Education.
60	22	82	48	15	63	B. E., B. T., & L. T.
						Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Commerce (c).
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Commerce.

Institution.  
tion of the Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.  
examination in Delhi.  
L.L.B. examination in Delhi.  
only.

## VIII.—Examination

Examinations.	MALES.					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS— <i>contd.</i>						
<i>Agriculture.</i>						
Master of Agriculture . . . . .	8	..	8	2	..	2
Bachelor of Agriculture . . . . .	110	1	111	76	1	77
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.						
Intermediate in Arts . . . . .	13,850	5,381	18,087	6,335	1,860	8,195
Intermediate in Science . . . . .	7,019	712	7,731	3,355	242	3,597
Licentiate of Civil Engineering . . . . .	79	..	79	59	..	59
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching . . . . .	1,541	84	1,625	1,116	50	1,172
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce . . . . .	563	23	586	301	14	315
Licentiate of Agriculture . . . . .	172	..	172	110	..	110
Veterinary Examinations . . . . .	146	..	146	103	..	103
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.						
(a) On completion of High School Course.						
Matriculation . . . . .	39,799	2,671	42,470	20,325	932	21,257
School Final, etc., . . . . .	26,002	2,466	28,368	20,335	1,176	21,511
European High School . . . . .	294	15	309	172	3	175
Cambridge School Certificate . . . . .	412	128	540	246	26	272
(b) On completion of Middle School Course.						
Cambridge Junior . . . . .	522	3	525	332	..	332
European Middle . . . . .	744	1	745	484	1	485
Anglo-Vernacular Middle . . . . .	64,915	1,278	66,193	48,666	672	49,338
Vernacular Middle . . . . .	40,847	6,537	47,384	24,878	2,266	27,174
(c) On completion of Primary Course.						
Upper Primary . . . . .	206,866	257	207,123	153,398	104	153,502
Lower Primary . . . . .	430,752	1,340	432,092	326,389	979	327,368
(d) On completion of Vocational Course.						
For teacher's certificate—						
Vernacular, Higher . . . . .	5,611	973	6,580	3,958	453	4,411
Vernacular, Lower . . . . .	10,150	2,437	12,587	7,455	1,270	8,725
At Art Schools . . . . .	1,100	96	1,236	503	61	654
At Law Schools . . . . .	53	..	53	44	..	44
At Medical Schools . . . . .	1,393	208	1,606	713	143	856
At Engineering Schools† . . . . .	777	279	1,056	570	131	701
At Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	2,136	1,083	3,224	1,686	699	2,385
At Commercial Schools . . . . .	2,360	4,770	7,139	989	1,723	2,712
At Agricultural Schools . . . . .	171	..	171	145	..	145
At other Schools . . . . .	4,864	332	5,196	2,818	182	3,000

\* *i.e.*, appearing from

† Includes Survey

# Results.

FEMALES.						Examinations.
NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.			NUMBER PASSED.			
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
						DEGREE EXAMINATIONS— <i>contd.</i>
						<i>Agriculture.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	Master of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bachelor of Agriculture.
						INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS
332	246	578	201	180	331	Intermediate in Arts.
89	18	107	41	7	48	Intermediate in Science.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Civil Engineering.
263	1	264	219	1	220	Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Licentiate of Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary Examinations.
						SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.
						(a) On completion of High School Course
674	162	836	377	80	457	Matriculation.
675	54	729	520	25	545	School Final, etc.
255	7	262	163	4	167	European High School.
243	10	253	138	5	143	Cambridge School Certificate.
						(b) On completion of Middle School Course
392	10	402	242	3	245	Cambridge Junior.
725	..	725	480	..	480	European Middle.
2,829	206	3,035	1,834	172	2,006	Anglo-Vernacular Middle.
3,334	861	4,195	1,867	420	2,287	Vernacular Middle.
						(c) On completion of Primary Course
13,087	112	13,199	8,999	58	9,057	Upper Primary.
47,937	359	48,296	35,863	226	36,089	Lower Primary.
						(d) On completion of Vocational Course
						For teacher's certificates—
1,588	43	1,631	1,128	30	1,158	Vernacular, Higher.
817	25	842	525	17	542	Vernacular, Lower.
16	..	16	10	..	10	At Art Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Law Schools.
76	11	87	32	10	42	At Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Engineering Schools.†
126	226	352	97	155	252	At Technical and Industrial Schools.
61	35	96	38	13	51	At Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	At Agricultural Schools.
18	1	19	16	1	17	At other Schools.

a recognised institution -  
Schools.



# IX.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial).

Primary.			Middle.				High.				Totals.	
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.		XII.
102,320	1,491	44	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193,800
908,137	52,486	1,995	48	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,718
1,305,612	136,160	25,069	1,532	87	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,520,069
1,083,902	307,614	118,532	20,457	1,455	172	6	..	..	..	..	..	1,607,108
711,699	325,063	187,598	67,378	11,964	1,482	157	14	5	..	..	..	1,305,360
480,117	271,764	219,167	112,081	43,323	9,054	942	86	2	1	..	..	1,086,537
252,742	193,250	209,793	145,847	70,705	28,229	7,147	874	23	9	..	..	899,619
140,655	123,777	153,912	140,964	83,670	47,410	23,260	5,438	459	40	..	..	719,535
78,547	72,609	100,233	113,571	76,794	57,125	37,341	13,739	3,925	365	31	..	559,230
42,484	38,655	53,971	76,887	60,710	50,769	42,353	25,914	13,687	3,128	309	0	413,853
24,804	20,255	29,790	43,159	33,713	37,571	36,650	28,555	18,277	11,418	2,523	83	291,803
14,797	10,529	14,295	21,215	21,494	23,508	27,329	24,729	19,592	16,475	10,044	450	204,466
11,584	7,625	7,598	10,552	10,175	13,380	17,942	16,961	15,506	16,128	13,077	1,153	141,020
9,090	5,820	4,355	5,205	4,366	6,454	9,682	10,321	10,504	13,209	11,035	2,052	92,099
7,475	4,828	3,137	2,799	1,576	2,943	4,944	5,042	6,078	8,761	7,941	2,283	57,551
8,288	4,394	3,168	1,928	859	958	2,106	2,474	2,926	5,183	5,064	2,034	30,922
16,737	11,154	6,544	3,967	904	590	1,285	1,383	1,699	3,987	4,580	2,786	55,566
5,279,909	1,637,978	1,130,791	707,534	426,827	270,355	211,234	140,530	92,662	78,704	54,609	10,806	10,111,079

Excludes 5,630 scholars not shown by classes and ages in Assam, of whom 827 scholars have already been excluded in tables IV-A & IV-B.

*IX.—Scholars by classes and ages (Quinquennial)—contd.*

Degree.								Total.	Grand Total.
Intermediate.			Post Graduate.						
1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.	6th year.	7th year.(a)			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193,408
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,718
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,620,060
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,507,118
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,305,360
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,086,537
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	899,619
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	710,535
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	539,241
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	413,856
64	5	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	291,872
949	141	..	..	..	..	..	1,092	..	205,558
8,788	1,006	35	..	..	..	..	4,832	..	146,452
4,802	3,843	352	3	..	..	..	9,103	..	101,199
8,973	5,384	1,770	105	1	..	..	11,767	..	69,318
2,709	4,880	2,795	607	14	19	..	12,806	..	52,528
2,610	5,714	5,254	2,208	41	14	..	25,357	..	80,023
			8,798	1,456	1,357	273			
13,798	20,988	10,208	11,716	(b) 1,512	(c) 1,390	(d) 273	(e)		10,175,909
TOTAL								64,880	

(a) Including Research Students.  
 (b) Excludes 26 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.  
 (c) Excludes 26 post-graduate students reading Law only in Bihar and Orissa.  
 (d) 19 Punjab University Research students.  
 (e) 7444 students (d) to 1938 IV-A.



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PART II.  
**APPENDICES.**

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## PART II.

### APPENDICES.

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## **APPENDIX I.**

### **Statistics of Mission Institutions in India.**

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TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Madras	Christian.	12	4,008	44	21,304	35	5,335	..	..	4,296	150,101	10	823	20	1,401	4,417	183,060
	British ..	8	982	25	12,640	19	2,991	..	..	2,525	88,967	9	822	9	468	2,801	109,879
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu ..	..	..	1	77	..	..	..	..	42	2,068	..	..	..	..	..	43
	Moslem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	384	..	..	..	..	..	3,045
	Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	74	..	..	..	..	354	74
	Total ..	15	4,981	70	34,030	51	8,326	..	..	7,175	142,534	19	1,645	29	1,869	7,302	293,392
Bombay	Christian.	1	805	7	2,201	5	617	..	..	242	10,858	..	..	3	115	258	14,596
	British ..	1	957	19	7,759	22	2,246	..	..	291	11,895	2	82	7	136	342	28,055
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu ..	..	..	..	..	4	309	..	..	14	999	..	..	4	89	22	1,307
	Moslem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	2	1,762	23	9,960	31	3,172	..	..	547	23,752	2	62	14	340	622	39,048
Bengal	Christian.	4	2,304	12	8,609	20	1,918	2	193	808	10,233	5	88	102	2,464	453	20,839
	British ..	1	744	8	2,771	5	455	2	214	178	6,971	1	12	4	82	194	10,240
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu ..	..	..	..	..	1	82	..	..	16	666	..	..	2	38	19	796
	Moslem ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	168	..	..	70	5	238
	Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	5	3,04	20	6,380	26	2,455	4	377	501	17,088	6	100	109	2,654	671	32,102

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.					EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
	British.	Non-British.	Christian.	Non-Christian.	Others.	From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
Madras						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British	Non-British	Christian	Non-Christian	Others	11,88,270	5,899	11,49,595	15,71,177	63,002	32,99,892
						6,31,208	1,441	4,23,580	8,90,618	1,24,711	29,76,566
	Hindu	Muslim				20,449	200	7,752	12,584	2,582	43,547
	Others					1,165	..	..	572	782	2,509
			Total			..	..	..	370	125	495
						17,91,080	7,470	16,85,867	24,77,500	1,91,202	60,82,909
Bombay						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British	Non-British	Christian	Non-Christian	Others	1,44,438	11,938	2,11,452	1,25,588	1,13,912	6,07,328
						5,21,650	16,751	6,31,509	2,23,940	2,16,198	13,12,968
	Hindu	Muslim				5,779	3,080	8,929	15,690	11,012	39,490
	Others					..	..	..	..	..	..
			Total			4,71,897	30,769	7,46,760	3,70,218	3,40,122	19,59,786
Bengal						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British	Non-British	Christian	Non-Christian	Others	1,86,423	12,774	8,54,216	2,84,068	57,192	8,94,633
						53,172	5,508	1,39,950	59,629	17,368	3,25,612
	Hindu	Muslim				451	434	720	980	100	2,085
	Others					..	..	..	150	..	150
			Total			2,40,046	18,711	5,44,836	3,44,817	74,650	12,23,080



TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
United Provinces	British	Rs. 2,72,708	Rs. 6,362	Rs. 1,48,744	Rs. 66,908	Rs. 12,656	Rs. 5,07,373
	Non-British	3,43,245	9,521	3,32,178	2,97,045	75,385	11,07,374
	Hindu						
	Muslim						
	Others						
Punjab	Christian.	1,22,406	8,261	99,375	14,392	12,053	2,56,516
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,38,363	24,144	6,30,207	3,78,345	1,00,124	13,71,283
	British	44,185	5,134	61,634	51,916	8,488	1,71,977
	Non-British	1,85,770	23,487	8,42,214	2,81,979	22,279	3,60,783
Burma	Christian.	8,27,248	76,608	10,40,555	6,09,092	63,381	21,78,884
	Non-Christian.	2,09,766	9,481	3,47,367	2,72,176	22,896	10,36,706
	Total	2,92,702	38,188	4,08,983	2,61,444	58,868	11,10,260
	British	11,53,641	3,35,458	22,80,768	15,36,607	1,70,412	53,65,876
	Non-British	1,78,832	11,798	2,18,488	..	1,63,717	5,73,013
Burma	Christian.	6,03,232	96,877	6,32,075	..	5,01,984	18,92,668
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,32,164	1,07,105	8,50,761	..	6,65,681	24,06,681
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.		Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.														
			Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.
			Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
Bihar and Orissa.	Christian.	1	220	4	1,213	13	1,968	1	923	247	6,332	1	20	3	106	270	10,082
	British Non-British	..	..	3	1,065	15	2,685	1	274	513	13,084	3	54	6	305	541	17,367
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	81	5	186	..	..	1	99	7	366
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	320	7	2,278	28	4,553	3	578	755	19,692	4	74	10	510	813	27,815
	Christian.	1	273	8	831	11	1,117	3	190	45	3,078	..	..	..	..	88	4,989
	British Non-British	..	..	4	244	8	833	5	666	87	5,743	..	..	..	..	104	7,486
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	386	..	..	..	..	9	886
Assam.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	273	12	575	19	1,950	8	156	141	9,207	..	..	..	..	131	12,861
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	5	673	..	..	410	10,221	..	..	..	..	415	10,894
Assam.	British Non-British	..	..	1	174	5	727	..	..	229	5,865	..	..	1	36	236	6,802
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	2,367	..	..	..	..	144	2,367
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam.	Total	..	..	1	174	10	1,400	..	..	783	13,453	..	..	1	36	795	20,063

TABLE 1.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Bihar and Orissa	Christian.	Rs. 1,12,013	Rs. 20,201	Rs. 1,08,938	Rs. 45,591	Rs. 48,350	Rs. 3,41,092
	Non-British	41,098	30,166	82,906	1,51,132	3,007	2,50,553
	Hindu	..	640	..	1,088	..	2,088
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,54,611	50,997	1,41,533	1,98,711	51,996	6,03,848
Central Provinces and Berar	Christian.	Rs. 80,692	Rs. 1,212	Rs. 80,475	Rs. 97,204	Rs. 58,030	Rs. 2,73,542
	Non-British	45,868	558	23,755	75,044	48,885	1,67,130
	Hindu	2,584	988	..	1,825	500	5,407
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,38,044	2,758	1,13,230	1,13,63	1,08,381	4,76,079
Siam	Christian	Rs. 28,690	Rs. 474	Rs. 3,526	Rs. 97,079	Rs. 3,240	Rs. 1,29,706
	Non-British	15,403	372	4,171	59,179	..	82,375
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	22,400	..	22,400
	Total	44,093	846	7,697	1,78,724	3,240	2,24,600

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
N O r t h - W e s t Frontier Pro- vince.	Christian.	1	94	3	1,491	1	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1,647
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	2	778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	778
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg .	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	94	5	2,269	1	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2,425	2,425
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi .	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	2	592	..	..	..	..	6	585	..	..	..	..	8	1,147
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	333	..	..	..	..	4	333
Total	Total	1	273	3	909	1	135	..	..	23	1,605	..	..	..	28	2,923	2,923
	Christian.	1	273	1	347	1	135	..	..	13	687	..	..	..	10	1,442	1,442
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	2	592	..	..	..	..	6	585	..	..	..	..	8	1,147

TABLE 1.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
North-West Frontier Province	British	Rs. 46,059	Rs. 6,049	Rs. 30,134	Rs. 33,378	Rs. 9,194	Rs. 1,24,814
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	British	Rs. 62,042	Rs. 8,611	Rs. 41,368	Rs. 38,882	Rs. 12,853	Rs. 1,61,704
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	British	Rs. 52,027	Rs. 5,254	Rs. 42,840	Rs. ..	Rs. 64,364	Rs. 1,64,485
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Some of the figures are not available.



TABLE 1.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.																
	British . . .	..	..	3	687	..	..	..	..	7	631	..	..	..	..	10	1,318
	Non-British . .	1	306	2	318	2	165	..	..	26	618	..	..	3	97	34	1,504
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . . .	1	306	5	1,005	2	165	..	..	33	1,249	..	..	8	97	44	2,332
	Christian.																
	British . . .	29	9,357	103	38,477	110	15,007	14	1,213	5,655	195,923	18	960	136	4,355	6,065	265,232
INDIA . . .	Non-British . .	13	5,865	122	48,861	135	20,822	69	6,406	4,630	152,613	18	1,084	56	1,709	5,043	237,355
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu . . .	11	4,698	92	36,593	44	7,533	1	81	373	21,276	1	41	52	1,499	574	71,724
	Moslem . . .	1	657	35	14,462	13	3,302	2	512	236	21,639	1	141	53	1,443	401	42,206
	Others . . .	3	910	42	16,172	36	5,356	..	..	240	8,511	2	77	1	13	324	31,089
	Total . . .	57	21,477	394	154,565	343	52,075	36	8,217	11,134	392,972	40	2,303	303	8,999	12,407	647,508

TABLE 1.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for Males, 1926-27—concd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Other Administered Areas	<i>Christian.</i>							
	British . . . . .	27,919	8,820	42,364	28,903	5,946	1,08,458	
	Non-British . . . . .	2,209	1,784	21,702	66,021	2,670	84,386	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>							
	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Moslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total . . . . .	30,128	6,104	64,066	94,924	8,616	2,02,838	
	<i>Christian.</i>							
	British . . . . .	23,59,818	90,815	26,08,846	23,60,135	6,49,482	79,76,448	
INDIA	Non-British . . . . .	23,38,707	1,89,025	27,02,404	21,18,330	10,80,908	84,89,863	
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>							
	Hindu . . . . .	5,11,980	1,01,840	11,90,256	7,33,938	1,07,525	26,44,989	
	Moslem . . . . .	3,00,891	98,219	8,47,867	2,75,898	25,250	10,47,685	
	Others . . . . .	2,92,762	38,168	4,08,893	2,84,283	58,998	11,88,224	
	Total . . . . .	58,04,108	6,31,592	72,15,866	57,72,784	19,17,108	2,12,31,863	



TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Madras	British	Rs. 5,52,543	Rs. 3,002	Rs. 2,14,085	Rs. 6,39,955	Rs. 70,703	Rs. 14,83,018
	Non-British	2,45,800	108	50,569	2,95,971	18,096	6,11,210
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	7,98,349	3,880	2,66,604	9,35,926	89,489	20,94,228
Bombay	British	1,36,573	7,660	1,10,431	85,033	28,877	3,67,894
	Non-British	1,84,860	1,720	1,92,641	1,19,131	95,870	5,94,218
	Hindu	17,953	180	3,902	1,049	45,407	68,881
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3,39,383	9,490	3,03,984	2,05,213	1,19,741	10,30,793
Bengal	British	1,64,187	8,390	85,849	1,83,179	16,566	4,47,871
	Non-British	25,396	1,468	27,871	68,173	1,716	1,94,619
	Hindu	299	83	..	216	209	811
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,80,383	9,785	1,12,720	2,51,668	18,548	5,78,003



TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
United Provinces	British	1,10,000	3,764	53,915	56,093	22,806	2,56,478
	Non-British	3,00,187	13,139	2,21,427	4,03,827	1,03,029	10,46,689
	Hindu	18,350	8,747	112	12,455	11,997	51,661
	Moslem	17,640	.. 872	17,804	11,167	.. 1,492	48,705
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	4,56,077	26,842	2,93,288	4,83,542	1,44,254	14,02,473
Punjab	British	11,126	8,310	5,603	2,96,430	532	3,22,041
	Non-British	55,586	40,819	28,777	40,648	88,792	1,99,132
	Hindu	41,797	43,886	1,118	69,611	40,641	2,02,008
	Moslem	8,075	8,057	41	23,927	2,550	40,860
	Others	15,612	13,139	895	61,150	5,352	96,638
	Total	1,32,196	1,18,661	35,934	4,91,816	80,557	3,59,161
Burma	British	86,620	7,983	78,153	.. *	66,810	2,39,071
	Non-British	2,59,629	14,037	2,68,223	.. *	2,24,121	7,51,010
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3,46,249	22,020	3,61,881	..	2,90,491	10,50,081

\* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 2.—STATISTICS OF Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.												Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.			
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
North-West Frontier Province.	Christian.	..	..	..	..	1	77	..	..	..	2	58	1	5	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg.	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	1	77	4	682	13	1,096	2	28	..	1,863
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	2	361	..	..	3	518	4	286	..	..	..	1,165
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	2	361	..	..	3	518	4	286	..	..	..	1,165
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi.	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	2	361	..	..	3	518	4	286	..	..	..	1,165

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
North-West Frontier Province		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British	5,232	650	642	3,646	..	10,270
	Non-British	..	340	144	2,499	..	2,983
	Hindu	9,456	9,462	..	17,688	..	37,006
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	14,688	10,453	786	24,033	..	50,159
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	7,370	..	2,234	2,987	..	12,651
	Total	7,370	..	2,234	2,987	..	12,651
Delhi	British	18,852	17,762	3,025	..*	21,577	60,716
	Non-British	..	..	944	..*	8,660	9,604
	Hindu	..	2,837	..	..*	5,120	8,057
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	Total	18,852	20,499	3,969	..	35,357	78,377
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Separate figures not available.



TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.			
Ajmer Marwar	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	465
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	457
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	142
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	1	188	5	367	2	215	9	286	1	18	..	..	18	1,064	
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	94
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	90
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		1	304	4	887	2	266	4	732	10	1,018	2	30	..	23	3,247	

TABLE 2.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
Ajmer-Merwara	Christian.	Rs. 2,015	Rs. ..	Rs. 1,948	Rs. 5,278	Rs. ..	Rs. 9,241
	British	7,295	2,945	14,513	2,076	..	28,789
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	770	180	..	306	..	1,316
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	10,040	8,135	16,481	7,720	..	37,346
	Christian.	1,403	1,876	352	2,519	..	5,850
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengalore	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,403	1,876	352	2,519	..	5,850
	Christian.	28,408	480	39,293	..*	21,177	89,491
Bengalore	British	60,003	..	50,223	..*	53,146	1,69,372
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	1,748	..	57	..*	828	2,133
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengalore	Total	68,819	480	89,573	..	74,651	2,60,986

\* Separate figures not available.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.																
	British . .	..	..	2	160	..	..	6	330	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	490
	Non-British .	..	..	4	291	..	..	3	222	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1,151
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . .	..	..	6	451	..	..	9	552	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1,641
INDIA .	Christian.																
	British . .	9	243	63	12,634	69	7,555	33	3,241	729	55,004	40	1,441	45	1,907	938	82,090
	Non-British .	4	553	53	12,602	95	12,913	46	5,093	400	27,856	32	1,015	26	1,213	601	61,860
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu . .	..	..	3	593	2	338	43	8,070	142	9,354	3	83	10	542	203	13,980
	Moslem . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	651	69	2,764	..	..	..	..	71	3,415
	Others . .	1	254	1	204	1	140	9	1,652	93	5,821	..	..	..	..	105	7,571
	Total . .	14	1,060	125	16,033	167	20,951	133	19,307	1,433	100,299	75	2,539	31	3,727	2,023	173,913

TABLE 2.—Statistics of Mission Institutions for females, 1926-27—concd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Other A ministered areas	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British . . . . .	1,809	879	1,787	5,888	6,265	1,2,618
	Non-British . . . . .	12,159	1,920	88,609	86,427	13,217	1,47,422
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . . . . .	13,968	2,799	88,486	82,315	19,472	1,64,049
	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British . . . . .	12,28,846	75,477	6,76,027	13,92,431	3,11,521	86,83,302
INDIA	Non-British . . . . .	12,85,900	81,719	9,35,213	12,04,121	5,83,082	40,40,012
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu . . . . .	90,873	70,775	5,189	1,01,885	1,08,849	3,71,871
	Moslem . . . . .	8,075	8,057	41	23,927	250	40,850
	Others . . . . .	88,282	13,801	18,199	72,817	0,774	1,44,843
	Total . . . . .	25,96,446	1,67,898	16,34,669	27,86,181	10,05,456	82,79,878

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.																
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.	
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.			
Madras	{ Christian. British. Non-British. Non-Christian. Hindu. Moslem. Others	10	4,084	74	27,693	60	8,967	..	..	4,795	180,021	24	1,800	34	2,142	4,943	233,207	
		4	1,118	31	13,652	28	4,039	..	..	2,953	102,078	16	1,260	15	777	3,077	133,554	
		..	..	1	77	..	..	..	..	42	2,968	..	..	..	..	..	48	3,045
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	384	..	..	..	..	..	10	334
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	74	..	..	..	..	..	1	74
	Total	20	5,202	106	41,362	88	13,006	..	..	7,771	295,075	40	2,920	49	2,919	8,074	380,184	
Bombay	{ Christian. British. Non-British. Non-Christian. Hindu. Moslem. Others	1	805	15	3,712	7	757	..	..	276	13,980	5	147	5	194	309	10,575	
		1	957	32	11,091	37	4,132	..	..	340	14,897	6	163	12	310	428	31,550	
		..	..	..	..	4	309	..	..	18	1,599	1	53	14	631	37	2,592	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2	1,762	47	14,803	48	5,198	..	..	694	30,456	12	363	31	1,135	774	53,717	
Bengal	{ Christian. British. Non-British. Non-Christian. Hindu. Moslem. Others	8	2,448	16	4,473	26	2,556	9	957	450	17,207	11	181	119	3,001	639	30,383	
		1	744	9	2,949	10	1,840	3	28	204	7,670	1	12	9	376	237	13,375	
		..	..	..	..	1	82	..	..	19	757	..	..	2	88	22	877	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	168	..	..	1	70	5	236	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	9	3,192	25	7,422	37	3,978	12	1,241	677	25,868	12	193	131	3,495	903	45,373	

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1928-29—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	Rs.	
Madras	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		16,90,813	9,521	13,05,560	22,13,131	1,33,795	54,12,890	
		8,77,012	1,609	4,79,149	11,86,589	1,43,407	26,87,768	
	Non-Christian.	20,449	200	7,752	12,564	2,532	43,547	
		1,155	..	..	572	782	2,509	
		..	..	..	870	125	495	
Total	25,89,439	11,880	13,52,481	34,13,226	2,80,691	81,47,137		
Bombay	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		2,81,011	19,523	3,21,873	2,10,621	1,42,289	9,76,323	
		5,06,586	17,601	7,24,010	3,43,071	3,11,068	19,07,186	
	Non-Christian.	23,792	3,280	7,881	16,789	56,509	1,08,071	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	8,11,379	40,839	10,53,714	5,76,481	5,09,866	29,90,579		
Bengal	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		8,40,510	21,094	4,39,555	4,67,237	73,728	13,42,204	
		79,008	6,965	2,17,821	1,27,802	19,074	4,602,30	
	Non-Christian.	750	487	720	1,196	306	3,499	
		..	..	..	150	..	150	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	4,90,493	33,496	6,57,08	5,99,385	93,108	17,96,083		

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
United Provinces.	Christian.																
	British	7	1,052	8	1,762	11	1,854	6	370	36	1,188	5	52	2	80	75	5,828
	Non-British	6	1,588	28	7,149	37	4,707	9	917	108	4,660	9	133	5	125	202	19,179
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu	3	1,529	4	1,098	3	506	14	1,980	98	1,525	1	7	40	1,047	108	7,837
Punjab.	Muslim	..	254	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	304
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	17	4,423	40	9,974	52	6,707	29	8,317	133	7,273	15	192	47	1,252	392	33,088
	Christian.																
	British	2	356	5	1,746	8	898	2	184	29	1,374	..	..	4	307	50	4,815
Burma.	Non-British	2	1,221	16	5,882	10	2,140	16	1,964	188	8,788	..	36	5	269	289	20,260
	Non-Christian.																
	Hindu	8	3,169	84	34,041	38	6,979	23	5,087	357	20,946	1	41	5	226	510	70,489
	Muslim	1	657	35	14,462	18	8,352	4	1,168	325	23,318	1	141	57	1,373	441	44,466
	Others	3	910	43	16,876	36	5,866	9	1,652	188	11,301	2	77	1	13	282	35,775
Burma.	Total	16	6,313	183	72,457	110	18,726	54	10,000	1,087	65,817	6	295	72	2,188	1,533	175,795
	Christian.																
	British	..	..	13	4,495	14	2,889	10	905	11	645	2	75	3	67	53	8,546
	Non-British	..	..	42	16,048	56	10,115	70	6,086	245	9,579	6	321	3	217	422	42,318
	Non-Christian.																
Burma.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	55	20,543	70	19,474	80	6,941	256	10,124	8	396	6	281	475	50,863

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	TOTAL.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
United Provinces	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	3,92,003	10,120	2,02,059	1,23,001	35,463	7,63,851
	Non-British	6,43,432	22,680	6,03,005	7,00,872	1,83,414	21,54,003
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu	1,40,765	17,008	90,487	26,817	24,080	3,08,177
Punjab	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	17,040	.. 672	17,801	11,167	1,422	48,706
	Non-British	11,94,430	50,436	9,23,555	8,61,887	2,44,378	32,74,736
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu	85,951	13,444	67,237	3,48,306	9,010	4,83,888
Sindh	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	2,44,366	65,806	3,70,991	3,22,627	56,071	10,59,861
	Non-British						
	Hindu	3,69,045	1,25,444	10,41,673	7,38,703	1,04,022	23,78,887
	Non-British	3,07,811	1,03,088	3,47,408	2,06,103	22,646	10,77,066
Baluchistan	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	3,08,374	46,822	4,66,388	3,22,304	59,220	12,06,398
	Non-British						
	Hindu	12,84,837	3,84,104	22,96,897	20,23,423	2,50,869	62,15,030
	Non-British						
Sindh	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	2,05,502	19,711	2,90,844	*	9,30,027	8,19,084
	Non-British	8,02,911	1,09,414	9,15,298	*	7,26,066	26,10,678
	<i>Non-Christian.</i>						
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baluchistan	<i>Christian.</i>						
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	11,38,413	1,19,126	12,12,142	..	9,56,692	34,25,762

\* Separate figures not available.





TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.						Total.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From other sources.		
Bihar and Orissa	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	British	1,56,900	86,820	1,83,066	1,02,703	40,219	4,78,474	
	Non-British	98,541	86,782	57,981	2,53,040	21,591	4,31,608	
	Hindu	..	640	..	1,968	..	2,608	
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Central Provinces and Berar	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	2,50,507	73,943	1,91,047	3,57,731	70,453	9,12,710	
	Christian.							
	British	1,44,049	8,610	1,35,756	82,034	1,11,187	4,81,534	
Assam	Non-British	61,445	678	27,505	1,56,052	57,105	2,53,383	
	Hindu	2,584	988	..	1,325	560	5,407	
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	2,08,038	5,976	1,63,261	2,40,911	1,72,850	7,90,328	
Assam	Christian.							
	British	42,028	568	7,303	1,09,454	..	1,59,373	
	Non-British	22,156	372	4,733	88,015	3,240	1,18,546	
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Assam	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	64,784	980	12,036	2,18,998	3,240	3,00,988	

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
North-West Frontier Province.	Christian, British . . .	1	94	3	1,491	2	130	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	7	1,720
	Non-Christian, Hindu . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
	Muslim . . .	..	..	2	778	..	..	4	682	11	1,038	1	23	..	..	18	2,521
	Others . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . . .	1	94	5	2,269	2	139	4	682	13	1,096	2	28	..	..	27	4,308
Coorg . . .	Christian, British . . .	..	..	..	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	513
	Non-Christian, Hindu . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . . .	..	..	1	180	..	..	..	..	4	368	..	..	..	..	5	513
Delhi . . .	Christian, British . . .	1	278	3	708	1	135	2	247	13	687	..	..	..	..	20	2,050
	Non-Christian, Hindu . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	128	..	..	..	..	2	128
	Muslim . . .	..	..	2	562	..	..	1	271	8	743	..	..	..	..	11	1,576
	Others . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	338	..	..	..	..	4	338
	Total . . .	1	278	5	1,270	1	135	3	518	27	1,591	..	..	..	..	27	4,077

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
North-West Frontier Province	Christian.	Rs. 61,291 ..	Rs. 6,599 240	Rs. 30,770 144	Rs. 37,224 2,469	Rs. 9,194 ..	Rs. 1,35,034 2,883
	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	25,439 ..	12,424 ..	11,232 ..	21,142 ..	3,650 ..	73,896 ..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	76,730	19,368	42,152	60,865	12,853	2,11,853
	Christian.	7,920	1,245	2,758	4,152	..	16,075
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Christian.	18,731	8,114	13,450	..	10,208	54,563
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	2,072	6,280
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	79,110	34,313	65,359	..	1,15,941	2,94,628
	Christian.	65,376	23,016	50,865	..	85,941	2,95,201
	Non-Christian.	..	..	944	..	8,660	9,604
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

Province.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.															
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.		Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Ajmer-Merwara.	Christian.	..	..	3	1,050	3	222	2	172	20	841	1	3	4	108	42	2,405
	Non-British	..	..	2	457	2	135	..	..	10	207	1	18	16	107	31	924
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	2	635	..	..	1	100	7	892	..	..	..	..	..	1,127
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	250	..	..	..	..	..	250
Baluchistan.	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	7	2,151	5	387	3	272	53	1,690	2	21	20	215	95	4,706
	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	94	2	102	..	..	..	..	3	196
	Non-British	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	22
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore.	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	1	22	1	94	2	102	..	..	..	..	4	218
	Christian.	..	..	3	885	3	397	1	117	11	1,073	..	..	..	..	18	2,422
	Non-British	..	..	5	1,624	3	768	3	615	17	1,684	..	..	..	..	32	5,230
	Non-Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	90	..	..	..	..	1	90
	Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	2	479	8	2,459	6	1,195	4	732	29	2,847	2	30	..	..	51	7,742

TABLE 3.—*Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.*

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL.
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	British	Rs. 8,705	Rs. 2,640	Rs. 17,489	Rs. 20,048	Rs. . .	Rs. 48,882
	Non-British	17,295	2,945	48,422	6,368	. .	75,030
	Hindu	4,120	8,570	13,243	14,819	. .	35,752
	Muslim	. .	. .	. .	3,000	. .	3,000
	Others	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	Total	30,120	9,155	79,104	44,225	. .	1,62,604
Baluchistan . . . . .	British	2,058	1,376	352	3,986	. .	7,777
	Non-British	. .	. .	. .	3,296	. .	3,296
	Hindu	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	Muslim	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	Others	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	Total	2,058	1,376	352	7,282	. .	11,073
Bangalore . . . . .	British	62,075	1,380	69,437	. .	64,000	1,97,782
	Non-British	1,44,567	1,800	1,59,365	. .	1,18,792	3,94,444
	Hindu	1,748	. .	57	. .	328	2,133
	Muslim	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	Others	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	Total	2,08,890	3,180	1,98,859	. .	1,83,950	6,94,359

\* Separate figures not available.

TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—contd.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.														Total of Institutions.	Total of Scholars.
		Colleges.		High Schools.		Middle English Schools.		Middle Vernacular Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.		Other Special Schools.			
		Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.		
Other Administered Areas.	Christian.	..	..	3	687	2	180	..	..	13	901	..	..	..	..	19	1,908
	Non-Christian.	1	306	5	956	6	456	..	..	29	840	..	..	3	97	44	2,665
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	306	8	1,643	8	616	..	..	42	1,801	..	..	3	97	63	4,483
INDIA.	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	88	9,605	166	51,111	179	22,562	47	4,459	6,384	250,982	18	2,401	181	6,302	7,068	347,372
	Non-Christian.	17	6,413	180	61,403	230	33,740	115	12,099	5,030	180,474	50	2,069	82	2,927	5,704	299,216
	Hindu	11	4,698	95	37,180	46	7,876	44	8,161	515	30,630	4	124	62	2,041	777	90,706
	Moslem	1	657	35	14,462	18	3,352	4	1,163	355	24,493	1	141	68	1,443	472	45,021
	Others	4	1,164	43	16,376	87	5,496	9	1,662	333	13,832	2	77	1	13	429	38,010
	Total	71	22,837	519	139,698	510	78,928	219	27,324	13,617	600,371	115	4,848	384	12,729	14,486	821,591

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TABLE 3.—Statistics of Mission Institutions of all kinds (for both males and females), 1926-27—conold.

PROVINCE.	Types of Missions.	EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government funds.	From Board funds.	From fees.	From Mission funds.	From Other sources.	TOTAL.
Other Administered Areas	Christian.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	British	29,728	4,199	44,151	34,791	12,801	1,86,070
	Non-Christian	14,368	3,704	55,401	1,32,448	15,587	2,41,908
	Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Moslem	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	44,096	7,903	99,552	1,37,239	28,388	3,86,078
INDIA	Christian.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British	36,88,004	1,78,292	31,28,878	37,83,566	9,90,953	1,16,59,348
	Non-Christian	35,74,607	2,70,741	34,37,617	89,25,451	16,89,995	1,24,69,821
	Hindu	6,02,308	1,72,115	11,06,445	8,85,323	2,11,374	30,16,569
	Moslem	3,08,008	1,06,378	8,47,408	2,90,825	25,500	10,87,976
	Others	3,28,014	46,694	4,87,192	3,56,000	60,797	12,77,697
	Total	84,09,554	7,88,413	88,80,535	86,67,795	19,82,859	2,85,10,521

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## APPENDIX II.

## EDUCATIONAL BROADCASTING.

*Activities of the British Broadcasting Corporation.*

(Vide Chapter VI.)

The British Broadcasting Corporation, London, has done pioneer work in exploring the possibilities of wireless as a medium of instruction. In 1923, a committee was appointed by the company to advise on and to watch the progress of educational broadcasting in England. It was found that experiments with wireless lessons could be carried on in a number of schools. After an experimental series of broadcasts to schools in 1924, a regular daily series was begun. There is much divergence of opinion as to the place of the wireless lesson in the curriculum and as to the best lecturers and courses; nevertheless the educational activities of the B. B. C. in this new field are instructive and the following extracts are reproduced here for the benefit of Indian educationists.\*

\* For fuller information, reference may be had to "Educational Broadcasting" published by the Carnegie United Kingdom Trustees, and "New Ventures in Broadcasting" (Report of the Hadow Committee).

## (a) TRANSMISSION TO SCHOOLS.

Some thousands of schools are now listening regularly to these Transmissions to Schools, using them to supplement the ordinary curriculum. Little by little it is being discovered what range of subjects and what manner of delivery are best suited to the majority of listening schools, but experience has already shown that nearly every school is finding that one or more of the courses offered in our programmes is acceptable. Sometimes a course may be voted a failure by a class of girls, yet be listened to with enthusiasm by a class of boys in the same school. Sometimes one course may be too elementary for one class, yet prove definitely successful with a lower standard. As it is not possible for the B. B. C. to take the needs of individual schools into consideration, or suit the times of transmission to individual time-tables, it is often advisable that teachers should try different groups of children with a particular course before settling down to follow it, or adapt their own time-table so that it can include, as periods, the times of the wireless transmissions. We ask, however, that teachers should realise that both the courses and the timings have been arranged as far as possible to meet the convenience of the majority of schools. In order to facilitate the distribution of syllabuses, etc., schools are earnestly required to notify the B. B. C. that they are listening; giving full postal addresses, and particulars of the courses which they intend to follow.

*Collaboration between wireless teacher and class instructor.*

It is seldom enough merely to introduce the loud speaker into the schoolroom and urge the children to listen. The wireless teacher counts on children and teacher alike entering into the spirit of his lessons, and the class instructor will find that great benefit derives from a close collaboration with his wireless colleague. It is hoped that the latter's suggestions at the microphone, or contained in the special manuals and syllabuses relating to the different courses, will be adopted as far as possible. The class should be encouraged to respond during the lessons, by singing tunes, writing down dictated notes, answering questions, referring to maps, diagrams and illustrations, as the case may be. The teacher should use the black-board



as directed. Difficult words should be noted and afterwards explained. Whenever it is feasible, preparation or revision, or both, on the lines indicated in the pamphlets, should be taken with the class; excursions should be encouraged when desirable; illustrations and books should, if possible, be obtained. It is often found that the value of a wireless lesson is trebled if the class teacher can make time immediately afterwards to elicit by question and answer from the class, or by mere narration, an account of what they have heard, correct misapprehensions, elucidate difficulties, and finally get the children to apply their new knowledge to their ordinary work on the subjects, or to their own experience. It is of value to those responsible for developing school broadcasting that teachers in the schools should feel themselves to be in close touch with the wireless lecturers, reporting instantly any dissatisfaction with method or material, and communicating suggestions for improvement either direct, or through the B. B. C. during the term.

### *Written work.*

Some sort of written work should undoubtedly follow most of the lessons. This may, if desired, be sent to the B. B. C. for correction and commendation at the microphone, but in no case must more than six papers be sent from any one school. A mere reproduction of the lesson from notes taken while it was being given, is not so valuable as an essay on some aspect of the subject dealt with, which requires individual research. On the other hand, children who have listened without taking many notes, may, very usefully, be encouraged to rebuild the lesson in their own words, either verbally or on paper. At the end of each course a short examination is held on the work of the term, for which prizes are awarded. This is by no means an integral part of the system of Transmission to Schools, but is at present felt to be necessary in order that some idea may be obtained of the effectiveness of the different courses.

### *Manuals and Pamphlets.*

In connection with almost all our courses there will be issued in September either a manual for use by individual scholars, or an illustrated syllabus. In the case of the French and music manuals it is *essential* that every scholar should possess his own copy and use it according to instructions. No manual will cost more than 1d. per copy, and single specimen copies will be sent free on receipt of 1½d. stamps. It is hoped that teachers will make the very fullest use of these pamphlets. Any suggestions for improving them will be most gratefully received.

### *Reception.*

So far as school broadcasting is concerned, GOOD RECEPTION is a *sine qua non*. The voice of the speaker must sound clear and natural, otherwise the attention of the children is hard to fix, and they soon become tired or bored. Reception is only up to standard when a class of thirty or forty children can listen to the lessons without strain.

If difficulty is experienced in attaining this standard, teachers should write to the B. B. C. and explain what their difficulties are. Advice and assistance will be given by post, and in extreme cases, when nothing can be done locally, visits from our advisory engineers will be arranged. It is impossible, however, to cover all requests for visits, so that teachers, if they themselves are lacking in technical knowledge, are advised to make some definite arrangement with a local expert for the maintenance and periodical overhauling of the school set. In this connection the B. B. C. issues free explanatory booklets. Full information regarding the general lay-out of sets suitable for use in schools, together with specifications for two-, three- and four-valve sets, may be obtained on application.

A tuning note followed by a short reading is broadcast five minutes before the school programme starts each day, and it is hoped that all

teachers will use the reading, in particular for the purpose of tuning in their set to the voice of the speaker. If this is not done, the first part of the lesson may be lost while adjustments are being made or faults located.

The room in which wireless lessons are taken should be as far removed from street and playground noises as possible.

#### (b) WIRELESS DISCUSSION GROUPS.

During the past winter experiments in the running of wireless discussion groups have been undertaken in about sixty different centres in England. Reports have been received at headquarters from many of these centres, and, although it is still too early to make conclusive statements, some of the evidence received is unexpectedly encouraging. Everyone at first sight finds the *idea* of wireless discussion groups attractive, but a certain amount of scepticism follows when the difficulties of these groups appear more clearly. Several of the experiments referred to have undoubtedly proved failures, but there remains a substantial surplus of enthusiastic reports, and these suggest that what failures there have been are due to a misconception of how to form and run discussion groups.

To begin with, let us consider how such groups ought *not* to be run. Experience seems to show that wireless discussion groups will not spring from nowhere, *i.e.*, groups of adults will not leave their homes and gather round a loud-speaker in a school or some public building to which they are not accustomed. In such cases wireless has the disadvantages of the class room without the corresponding advantages. Nor, again, can one expect that wireless group listening will appeal much to students in the adult education movement who are devoting their energies to hard work in classes.

#### (i) Types of Discussion Group.

Clearing these out of the way, then, we have the following types of discussion group which this winter's experience has shown to be successful:—

1. *Voluntary Organisations.*—Wireless discussion groups may spring up as a supplement to the activities of some other organisation, either educational or social. Where people are in the habit of frequenting particular premises, often with recreational aims, they may dislike formal education and yet be attracted by the informality and briefness offered by wireless group-listening. The kind of institutions where one would expect to find these possibilities include Young Men's Christian Associations, Clubs, Village Institutes and Reading Rooms, technical and other colleges, Adult Schools, juvenile organisations, etc. A number of these institutions possess receiving apparatus often used for entertainment purposes only. Among the many members of such bodies there are sure to be several who would find it interesting to follow this or that series of talks, if they were brought to their notice and if arrangements could be made to give them at a suitable time the use of a room and loud speaker. Consultation with the secretary of such institutions is the most effective way to explore this possibility.

2. *Special Organisations.*—There are many occasions on which groups of individuals get gathered together not entirely of their own choice, *e.g.*, in prisons, workhouses, hospitals, reformatories, or again in recreation rooms and rest rooms connected with their place of work. The successful experiment which has been conducted at Wormwood Scrubs Prison shows the possibilities of big developments here. The Home Office has also taken up the question of making experiments with the Schools under their care, which include a large number of adolescents.

3. *Individual Listening and Group Discussion.*—Group discussion, it should be remembered, is possible even when group listening is not. Many of the Women's Institutes for instance report to us that al-

though they are unable to form listening groups in connection with the regular meetings of their institutes, the publicity given through the distribution of the Talks Programme leads small groups of their members to listen on their own sets at home and afterwards to discuss the contents of the talks among themselves. Again, a large number of people belong to societies (dramatic, musical, literary and social) which meet at times or in places unsuitable for wireless reception. Nevertheless, these people have a group spirit through the organisation to which they belong and this group spirit can be utilised (with the assistance of an energetic secretary) in the following way. Among the broadcast courses of lectures there are sure to be, from time to time, some which have a particular interest for the members of this or that society, *e.g.*, a series of talks on drama for dramatic society, a series of talks on this or that social subject for trade unionists and co-operators. If proper publicity is given, the members of these societies can be encouraged to follow the talks individually on their own sets at home, and afterwards they would have opportunities through their society to meet together in larger numbers to exchange ideas and criticisms. There are also some bodies which have still got the lecture habit, *i.e.*, arrange programmes of single lectures for their members during a winter session; examples of this are men's and women's co-operative guilds, local literary and scientific societies and so forth. Efforts should be made to induce such bodies to include occasionally in their programme a broadcast talk by way of a change. Some of the poorer societies would welcome this, as they rely principally at present upon voluntary lecturer.

4. *Wireless as an aid to Adult Class Work.*—Wireless courses will undoubtedly be found useful to adult students attending formal classes (*e.g.*, in the W. E. A. or in technical or other evening institutes), in supplementing their studies of particular subjects. The aim here should be to bring the Talks Programmes and Aids to Study pamphlets to the notice of the tutors and lecturers of such classes, and get them to introduce the matter in their class work. The students of the classes can then be urged to listen to the wireless talks in question at home, and to discuss them with the class tutor or their fellow students afterwards. Or group listening may take place during, and as part of the class-period.

5. *Fireside Groups.*—There is also the fireside group, for which there may be even a bigger future than the foregoing. Here the family listens together, or hospitality is extended to a few friends or neighbours who drop in to listen and discuss. This should be particularly popular in villages and out of the way places, wherever a neighbourly spirit prevails. Such groups will arise usually on the initiative of one person, *e.g.*, a village teacher or doctor or person. Examples would probably be found in the tea-parties organised under the auspices of the Mothers' Union. The difficulty here will be that many such fireside groups have arisen, and will arise, without the B. B. C. knowing of their existence, owing to their informality.

It will be seen from the above that there is a great variety of experiment possible with the discussion group idea. People interested require to have the various possibilities suggested to them, and also some sort of instruction as to how to run such a group. Among the bodies which offer the greatest likelihood of success with one or other of the above suggestions are: Adult Schools and Brotherhoods; Young Men's Christian Associations; Settlements and Guildhouses; Technical Colleges and Evening Institutes; Co-operative Guilds (Men's and Women's); Women's Institutes; Mothers' Union Branches; W. E. A. branches; University Tutorial Classes; Whitley Councils; Working Men's Clubs (especially in Midlands and the North); Local Musical, Dramatic and Literary Societies; Girls' and Boys' Clubs; Business Firms with Welfare Schemes; League of Nations Union branches; Organisations for the Blind.

#### (ii) *Subjects suitable for Discussion Groups.*

It is not likely that discussion groups will spring up in connection with all the subjects of the adult education talks. Roughly speaking

these courses fall into two kinds (a) more popular, not intended for discussion purposes, (b) more advanced, which are intended for discussion purposes. Some subjects do not lend themselves to discussion. For instance many scientific subjects, literature talks, and purely informative talks. In each session there will usually be five or six courses suitable for discussion groups. On the whole, social subjects are likely to be the most successful though there is some evidence that technical subjects may also prove successful with a different class of student. It is worth adding that successful experiments have been made with introducing the language talks, *i.e.*, French, into the teaching of French classes. Probably this idea has a future before it as all over the country there are students attending French classes taught by Englishmen who might be glad to introduce Monsieur Stéphan's twenty minutes as an interlude in a two hours class. Discussion groups may also spring up around other than the purely educational talks, *e.g.*, international affairs round Mr. Vernon Bartlett's talks; on music, around Sir Walford Davies' talks. In the case of women, according to the Mothers' Union, they are quite likely to group themselves around such subjects as the Household talks, or any series which has to do with Travel.

### (iii) *Conduct of Discussion Groups.*

In giving advice how to run a discussion group, allowance must be made for the variety of circumstances indicated above, but there are certain essential points on which direction is necessary.

(a) *Necessity for a Group Leader.*—Someone is required who will take the initiative in forming the group, seeing that it is comfortable and ensuring that the discussion runs smoothly. It is no doubt helpful if this group leader can be a person of some education and qualification, even if he is no expert in the subject of the course. In default of a qualified person there are any number of students in adult education classes who have been trained to express themselves and who would come forward if encouraged. The idea could be put before such students at summer schools, in students' unions, at Universities, etc. The group leader should be responsible for seeing that contact is kept between the Group and the B. B. C. and if possible, some sort of report at the end, sent up.

(b) *Reception Problems.*—No group ought to put up with inferior receiving apparatus. Every group that is discouraged or spoiled by bad reception is a bad advertisement for broadcast education. Groups should be informed of the technical advice and help which can be given by the B. B. C. Advisory Schools Engineers. Students and others, however, are naturally shy of writing to the B. B. C. and they require encouraging to build up the necessary contact.

(c) *Publications.*—It is essential that every group should avail itself of the Aids to Study pamphlets, and from headquarters every effort will be made to get these pamphlets published earlier, and to improve and simplify the bibliographies in these pamphlets. As each group or organisation may require several copies of the same pamphlet some arrangements about bulk orders will become necessary in time. The individual subscription scheme (mentioned in Radio Times) for these pamphlets also requires greater publicity.

(d) *Procedure of Groups.*—Wherever a discussion group is held it is essential to shut out all interruption once the talk has begun, and to ensure that no extraneous noises, such as scraping of chairs on floors, take place to interrupt it. As a rule the meeting is best called for some few minutes before the talk, in order that the members of the group may be reminded of what has gone before. It should always be arranged beforehand who is to open the discussion; if no one can do this the group can try reading out the questions suggested by the lecturer, and discussing them.

(e) *Correspondence, etc.*—Some member of the group should be asked to note any points raised during the discussion which are worth referring to the lecturer. If these are posted at once to the Adult

Education Section at Savoy Hill they can usually be dealt with in time for the next meeting. In some cases members of a group or society may be enthusiastic enough to write down their thoughts on paper. This is really worth doing, and several societies have already tried the experiment of encouraging their members by offering prizes for the best papers written in connection with the wireless courses. If this idea were more widely known, probably many societies would do something of the sort.

It will thus be seen that there are very varied opportunities in each locality of trying out the wireless group discussion idea. The best course might be to get this memorandum discussed by local bodies interested, *e.g.*, the W. E. A. or by local Station Adult Education Advisory Committees where they exist.

## APPENDIX III.

## MEDICAL EDUCATION.

*Miscellaneous matters.*

[Vide Section (iii) of Chapter VIII.]

Seventh  
Congress of the  
Far Eastern  
Association of  
Tropical  
Medicine.

The Seventh Congress of the Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine was held in India in 1927 after the close of the quinquennium. The previous Congresses were held in Manila 1910, Hongkong 1912, Saigon 1918, Weltevreden 1921, Singapore 1923, and Tokyo 1925. The objects of the Association are the promotion of the science and art of medicine in the Far East; the union of the medical profession of the Far East into one compact organisation; the development and diffusion of scientific knowledge; the promotion of friendly international intercourse between scientific men, etc. The membership of the Association is open to all medical practitioners, dentists and veterinarians, licensed by their home governments and the scientists working in the sphere connected with medicine and hygiene. His Excellency the Viceroy is the Patron of the Association in India, and its Vice Patrons are His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief, the Governors of the various Presidencies and Provinces in India, the Rulers of Indian States, the members of His Excellency the Viceroy's Executive Council and His Excellency the Naval Commander-in-Chief. The Director-General, Indian Medical Service, is the President of the Association in India, the Vice-Presidents being the Public Health Commissioner with the Government of India, and the Director, Central Research Institute. Representatives of China, Japan, Korea, Formosa, Netherlands, East Indies, Philippine Islands, Siam and various other places in the Far East attended the Congress. The provinces in India were all represented by delegates. The United States of America delegated two representatives to attend the Congress. The Government of India invited as special guests:—

Sir Ronald Ross, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., F.R.S.,

Sir Malcolm Watson, Kt., LL.D.,

Sir Leonard Rogers, C.I.E., F.R.S.,

Professor Theodore Madson,

Professor J. W. W. Stephens, F.R.S.,

Sir Walter Fletcher, K.B.E.,

and Dr. Victor G. Heiser of the Rockefeller Foundation, United States of America acted as Honorary Adviser to the Council.

In all there were 1,215 members of the Association in India.

The health organisation for women in India has greatly progressed in the past few years. In the early days of medical relief for women in India the work was carried on practically exclusively by Missionaries. In 1833 a Fund was established in Bombay for the supply of medical aid to women and the committee of management engaged two fully qualified English medical women for a period of three years. A hospital was built through the generosity of a Parsee gentleman and the local Government undertook to support it. This hospital—the Cama—was the first in India, other than Mission hospitals to be staffed solely by women; it is still one of the largest, best equipped and best staffed, hospitals in India, and is entirely a Government institution.

Since then the Countess of Dufferin's Fund and the National Association for supplying female medical aid to the women of India was founded under the Countess of Dufferin. The Fund was founded in

Medical Relief  
for Women.

Countess of  
Dufferin Fund

1885, and has since then continued to work for the objects for which it was founded, namely, medical tuition, medical relief and the supplying of nurses and midwives for hospital and private work. The plan followed in the working of the Fund was that of a Central Committee at the Capital, to which was entrusted general management of the affairs of the Fund, while in the various provinces local committees were established which were allowed power to manage their own affairs and funds, but which were affiliated to the Central Committee.

Medical tuition was carried out by the Fund by granting scholarships to young women willing to take up the profession of medicine. Medical relief absorbed the greater part of the Fund's money and the attention of its committees. The creation of the Fund at once brought about a great improvement in the numbers of medical women working in India and to some extent in the qualifications of the workers. The Fund acted as a sort of agency in securing the services of medical women, nurses and midwives for the various hospitals and dispensaries throughout the country. It also engaged qualified doctors in England and brought them out at the Fund's expense for posts in India. The operations of the Fund continued in this manner up to the time when the Women's Medical Service was formed and administered by the Fund.

The formation of the Women's Medical Service for India was the outcome of several factors, among which was the general opinion shared by the central and local governments and by the Dufferin Council Committees that, in spite of the efforts of the Dufferin Fund, the needs of the women of India were not being sufficiently met. A Women's Medical Service for India was accordingly instituted with an initial cadre of 25 members, admitted by selection and recruited both in India and England. All members were required to possess medical qualifications registrable in the United Kingdom. The Service was originally under a medical woman as General Secretary, later superseded by a Chief Medical Officer, Women's Medical Service.

In 1920 the cadre of the Service had to be raised. In 1925 an important step was taken by the formation of the Training Reserve. This gives the power to admit eight women graduates in medicine of Indian Universities to a Reserve, who ordinarily serve for four years before being admitted to the Women's Medical Service. But admission to the Reserve does not of itself constitute a claim to appointment to the Service. By its provision the Women's Medical Service was enabled to receive into the cadre selected graduates of Indian Universities and to help them to gain further experience abroad. The cadre at present consists of 44 members *plus* a Training Reserve of 8 members.

## APPENDIX IV.

## AGRICULTURAL LITERATURE.

[Vide Section (v) of Chapter VIII.]

The following text books on Indian Agriculture and allied subjects were published during the Quinquennium:—

1. *Cane Sugar*.—A text-book on the agriculture of the sugarcane, the manufacture of cane sugar and the analysis of sugar-house products, by Noel Deerr, Second Edn. (Norman Rodger, London).
2. *Jute in Bengal*, by N. C. Choudhry (W. Newman & Co., Calcutta).
3. *Co-operation in Germany, Italy and Ireland*, by M. L. Darling, (Government Press, Lahore).
4. *Agricultural Progress in Western India*, by G. Keatinge (Longman Green & Co., London).
5. *Manual of Dairy Farming*, by B. K. Ghare.
6. *The Foundations of Indian Agriculture*, by H. M. Leake (W. Heffer & Sons).
7. *Poultry Farming in the East*, by Mrs. A. K. Fawkes (Pioneer Press, Allahabad).
8. *Practical Botany for Indian Students*, by Diwan Bahadur K. Rangachariar (Government Press, Madras).
9. *Birds of an Indian Garden*, by T. Bainbridge Fletcher (Thacker Spink & Co., Calcutta).
10. *Crop Production in India*, by A. Howard (Oxford University Press).
11. *The Punjab Peasant in prosperity and debt*, by Mr. L. Darling (Oxford University Press).
12. *Agricultural Co-operation in the British Empire, with an introduction*, by Sir Horace Plunkett (Geo. Routledge, London).
13. *Kitak Shastra*.—Manual of Entomology (in Marathi), by V. G. Deshpande.
14. *Some diseases of cattle in India*.—A Hand-book for stock owners (Revised Edition), (Government Printing, India, Calcutta).

In addition, several bulletins of common interest and educational value have been issued by the departments of agriculture in the various provinces.



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PART III.

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.**

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## PART III.—SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

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## SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

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PROVINCE.	Area in square miles.	POPULATION.									TOTAL.
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muham- madians.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Sikhs.	Others.		
Madras	142,260	34,269	1,927,215	38,089,410	2,840,488	1,210	529	..	25,868	42,318,985	
Bombay	123,616	43,997	220,972	15,153,884	3,820,153	1,806	83,019	8,319	16,069	19,348,219	
Bengal	76,843	44,870	102,211	20,203,527	25,210,802	265,604	767	2,363	865,392	46,605,536	
United Provinces	106,497	31,043	168,763	88,610,462	6,481,032	488	925	14,234	67,040	45,375,787	
Punjab	99,866	25,714	303,336	6,579,260	11,444,821	3,230	493	2,204,207	34,463	20,685,024	
Burma	233,707	25,005	231,818	485,150	600,592	11,201,912	380	4,843	719,399	13,212,192*	
Bihar and Orissa	83,165	10,305	246,806	23,168,316	3,690,182	505	85	1,475	1,886,312	34,004,546	
Central Provinces and Berar	99,876	9,239	32,206	11,690,330	563,574	28	1,783	1,520	1,614,071	13,912,760	
Assam	53,015	2,751	125,305	4,132,409	2,202,460	13,162	..	988	1,129,155	7,006,230	
North-West Frontier Province	13,193	2,590	2,022	149,881	2,062,786	..	20	28,040	3	2,251,342	
Coorg	1,582	203	2,979	147,419	13,021	14	..	..	202	163,838	
Delhi	593	4,787	8,533	330,240	141,758	6	72	2,704	19	488,198	
Ajmer-Merwara	2,711	2,188	3,343	364,342	101,776	18,420	211	219	4,772	496,271	
Baluchistan	54,288	4,981	1,697	38,695	367,282	160	104	7,645	24	420,648	
Bangalore	14	9,793	10,896	66,063	25,074	191	123	109	691	118,940	
Other Administered Areas	107	222	6,639	78,410	25,453	114	1,089	139	4,822	235,917†	
INDIA	1,091,338	258,917	2,800,781	164,238,307	69,490,764	11,606,856	89,660	2,386,874	6,869,192	247,383,483	

\* Includes 43,063 persons not enumerated by religion.

† Includes 119,039 persons not enumerated by religion in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed.*

PROVINCE.	EUROPEANS AND ANGLO-INDIANS.		INDIAN CHRISTIANS.		HINDUS.		MUHAMMADIANS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras . . . . .	17,301	16,968	656,746	670,409	18,777,933	19,311,477	1,404,000	1,436,488
Bombay . . . . .	29,984	14,013	121,597	99,375	7,853,150	7,300,734	2,113,720	1,706,433
Bengal . . . . .	25,251	19,639	52,771	49,440	10,536,119	9,667,408	12,957,775	12,253,027
United Provinces . . . . .	21,403	10,540	87,610	81,153	20,243,949	18,366,513	3,388,151	3,002,881
Punjab . . . . .	18,078	7,636	166,208	137,128	3,600,762	2,969,498	6,195,738	5,248,583
Turna . . . . .	14,573	10,432	117,785	114,033	978,722	106,423	314,527	180,065
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	5,978	4,387	122,459	124,347	13,904,998	14,261,118	1,802,720	1,887,462
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	6,214	3,025	16,303	15,903	5,844,882	5,845,448	294,928	268,646
Assam . . . . .	1,850	901	61,825	63,480	2,172,264	1,900,145	1,151,675	1,050,785
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	7,454	1,136	1,535	487	90,151	53,730	1,105,205	957,521
Coorg . . . . .	98	105	1,635	1,344	79,304	68,115	8,352	4,669
Delhi . . . . .	3,637	1,150	4,231	4,252	190,022	140,227	81,667	60,091
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	1,528	660	1,065	1,078	194,245	170,097	59,680	42,196
Baluchistan . . . . .	4,088	893	1,111	586	30,071	8,624	213,240	154,042
Bangalore . . . . .	5,197	4,596	8,088	8,808	34,115	31,948	13,471	11,603
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	132	90	4,561	2,068	44,750	33,660	14,254	11,199
INDIA . . . . .	162,746	96,171	1,426,180	1,374,551	83,990,137	80,298,170	31,119,063	28,371,691





TABLE 3.—*Educational Institutions in British India.*

(Classified by management and standard of Education.)

I.—RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
<i>Institutions classified by—</i>									
(A) Management—									
Government . . . . .		1,397	1,152	979	1,466	1,001	2,428	3,022	4,057
Board . . . . .		17,534	18,403	17,061	24,255	29,266	41,001	53,252	69,928
Indian States* . . . . .		2,248	2,731	8,610	3,136	3,370	—	—	—
Aided . . . . .		80,480	63,955	62,747	75,608	82,440	92,581	100,668	110,128
Unaided . . . . .		21,017	23,645	19,925	16,871	19,236	18,942	16,357	17,935
TOTAL . . . . .		102,676	109,886	104,622	121,336	136,332	154,952	173,299†	211,048
(B) Standard of Education—									
Arts Colleges . . . . .		104	120	145	136	140	134	167	246(a)
Professional Colleges . . . . .		37	40	46	46	40	61	64	77
Secondary Schools . . . . .		4,872	5,267	5,493	5,898	6,370	7,693	8,987	11,338
Primary Schools . . . . .		97,109	103,920	97,854	112,930	123,578	142,203	160,070†	189,348
Special Schools . . . . .		554	539	1,084	2,326	6,198	4,861	4,011	10,039
TOTAL . . . . .		102,676	109,886	104,622	121,336	136,332	154,952	173,299†	211,048
II.—UN-RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		39,117	42,139	43,081	41,192	39,893	37,803	34,807	35,216
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .		141,793	152,025	147,703	162,528	176,225	192,755	208,106	246,264

\* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial Statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.  
† Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.  
(a) Includes 14 Universities.

TABLE 4.—*Pupils attending educational institutions in British India.*

I.—IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
(A) <i>Reading in Institutions—</i>									
Managed by—									
Government . . . . .		104,086	98,907	94,437	127,418	187,726	238,885	265,949	334,705
Board . . . . .		888,059	973,910	980,602	1,359,865	1,833,034	2,565,540	3,077,958	4,579,989
Indian States * . . . .		134,849	169,271	164,512	168,684	219,295	—	—	—
Aided . . . . .		1,765,626	2,019,800	2,132,763	2,591,864	3,237,206	3,679,520	3,892,934	4,030,920
Unaided . . . . .		481,330	592,094	514,059	496,640	651,374	723,354	505,384	674,637
TOTAL . . . . .		3,348,919	3,768,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,128,726	7,907,308	7,742,225†	10,529,350
(B) <i>Reading in—</i>									
Arts Colleges . . . . .		12,935	14,420	17,651	18,918	20,646	47,135	45,033	71,968
Professional Colleges . .		3,292	4,368	5,358	6,250	6,036	11,504	13,662	17,951
Secondary Schools . . . .		478,294	535,155	692,768	713,342	924,370	1,186,335	1,230,524	1,854,067
Primary Schools . . . . .		2,837,007	3,209,825	3,204,336	3,037,806	4,088,142	5,818,730	6,310,400†	8,256,760
Special Schools . . . . .		21,732	24,619	36,380	68,104	179,920	143,604	132,706	328,604
TOTAL . . . . .		3,348,919	3,768,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,128,726	7,907,308	7,742,225†	10,529,350
II.—IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS . . . . .		507,011.	568,488	635,407	644,152	651,006	644,688	630,125	628,146
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .		3,856,931	4,336,870	4,521,900	5,388,632	6,780,731	7,851,946	8,381,350	11,157,496

\* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.

† Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 5.—*Expenditure on Education.*

	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1926-27.
<i>(A) Sources of Expenditure.</i>								
Government Funds	88,13,549	95,92,985	1,02,78,659	1,34,98,443	2,09,58,808	3,91,62,853	9,02,30,028	11,93,32,854
District Board Funds	53,94,808	57,45,944	58,87,992	91,15,586	1,05,80,114	1,79,78,535	1,68,26,087	2,42,60,785
Municipal Funds	14,09,827	14,06,721	15,38,017	20,20,645	20,84,150	49,39,083	79,05,063	1,23,21,329
Fees	88,54,750	1,06,10,983	1,26,87,982	1,48,21,388	2,19,08,646	3,18,71,138	3,80,08,648	5,21,27,191
Other Sources	60,40,698	78,68,317	97,29,512	1,14,47,711	1,61,60,887	1,95,31,459	3,07,83,143	3,77,96,413
TOTAL	3,05,19,682	3,52,44,900	4,01,21,462	5,59,02,673	7,85,92,005	11,28,83,068	18,37,52,969	24,58,47,572
<i>(B) Objects of Expenditure.</i>								
Direction	3,30,270	3,30,053	3,92,205	5,67,629	6,89,056	8,92,263	13,99,110	15,55,351
Inspection	19,10,508	20,57,284	21,53,141	30,32,165	40,85,384	49,64,587	79,36,408	87,46,706
University	4,73,142	6,70,895	7,72,543	10,38,312	15,87,470	23,51,925	73,40,578	1,00,55,859
Arts Colleges	29,13,552	23,69,811	26,01,127	30,67,006	47,98,574	71,02,748	1,10,42,333	1,45,84,918
Professional Colleges	8,29,221	9,00,657	11,97,695	16,59,887	22,52,998	35,99,418	59,77,514	76,35,792
Secondary Schools	99,95,691	1,14,52,219	1,26,83,751	1,50,87,669	2,07,88,725	3,19,29,182	4,87,26,905	6,61,94,390
Primary Schools	99,14,284	1,10,88,854	1,18,76,769	1,55,53,512	2,07,26,145	2,99,13,545	5,09,08,107	6,95,21,696
Training Schools	6,67,379	7,49,093	7,15,761	11,77,825	18,54,468	28,63,810	58,64,100	56,31,295
Other Special Schools	10,42,065	11,73,283	15,68,640	28,21,653	35,20,887	44,77,116	78,37,494	1,16,61,237
Scholarships	7,27,088	7,97,788	9,12,068	10,55,168	13,40,222	21,65,718	31,76,089	(a)
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	21,82,339	23,70,127	25,72,895	37,11,750	97,29,640	1,37,08,740	1,97,60,544	2,77,25,177
Miscellaneous	7,04,156	12,30,066	26,81,007	45,81,267	72,19,106	93,13,016	1,37,83,782	2,25,37,151
TOTAL	3,05,19,682	3,52,44,900	4,01,21,462	5,59,02,673	7,85,92,005	11,28,83,068	18,37,52,969	24,58,47,572

(a) Included under miscellaneous as separate figures are not available.

TABLE 6.—Summary of Progress during the quinquennium.

	1921-22.		1922-23.		1923-24.		1924-25.		1925-26.		1926-27.	
	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.
<b>I.—RECOGNISED INSTITU- TIONS.</b>												
(A) By Management—												
Government . . .	3,022	265,949	3,029	267,447	3,381	284,701	3,550	298,819	3,700	315,289	4,057	334,785
Board . . .	53,252	3,077,958	54,380	3,841,935	56,880	3,570,559	60,046	3,800,039	66,259	4,229,280	69,999	4,579,089
Aided . . .	100,608	3,892,094	101,749	3,859,614	105,121	4,175,664	109,683	4,385,604	114,397	4,675,720	110,118	4,930,929
Unaided . . .	16,357	565,384	17,790	609,979	18,887	645,879	19,739	695,349	18,714	672,484	17,935	674,637
TOTAL . . .	173,299	7,742,295	176,948	8,178,976	184,871	8,674,003	193,937	9,180,411	208,110	9,892,703	211,048	10,529,350
(B) By Standard of Educa- tion—												
Arts Colleges . . .	167	45,933	191	58,160	195	58,430	211	64,996	228*	69,869	246†	71,968
Professional Colleges . . .	64	13,662	59	14,925	67	16,084	73	17,280	76	17,720	77	17,951
Secondary Schools . . .	8,987	1,239,521	8,978	1,330,156	9,379	1,426,505	10,023	1,541,705	10,837	1,716,137	11,388	1,854,067
Primary Schools . . .	160,070†	6,310,400†	162,002	6,600,116	168,013	6,955,634	175,596	7,307,262	183,164	7,799,076	189,348	8,256,760
Special Schools . . .	4,011	132,700	5,718	181,818	6,617	217,344	7,724	255,193	8,806	289,891	10,059	324,604
TOTAL . . .	173,299	7,742,295	176,948	8,178,976	184,871	8,674,003	193,937	9,180,411	208,110	9,892,703	211,048	10,529,350
<b>II.—UNRECOGNISED INSTI- TUTIONS.</b>												
GRAND TOTAL . . .	34,807	639,125	33,660	612,115	34,800	642,451	31,602	610,933	34,726	621,618	35,210	629,140
	208,106	8,381,360	210,608	8,791,090	219,131	9,316,454	228,229	9,797,344	237,836	10,514,321	246,294	11,157,496
<b>EXPENDITURE FROM—</b>												
Government Funds . . .	9,02,30,024	9,30,67,116	9,30,67,116	9,74,76,422	9,74,76,422	9,94,01,594	9,94,01,594	10,88,57,785	10,88,57,785	11,03,32,854	11,03,32,854	11,03,32,854
District Board Funds . . .	1,68,26,087	1,69,92,394	1,69,92,394	1,70,29,934	1,70,29,934	1,80,57,640	1,80,57,640	1,90,00,220	1,90,00,220	2,42,89,785	2,42,89,785	2,42,89,785
Municipal Funds . . .	79,05,068	81,62,348	81,62,348	86,54,197	86,54,197	92,68,456	92,68,456	1,27,38,267	1,27,38,267	1,28,21,329	1,28,21,329	1,28,21,329
Fees . . .	3,80,08,048	3,85,50,490	3,85,50,490	4,33,54,300	4,33,54,300	4,68,63,182	4,68,63,182	4,98,66,752	4,98,66,752	5,21,27,191	5,21,27,191	5,21,27,191
Other Sources . . .	3,07,83,143	3,09,04,893	3,09,04,893	3,25,97,338	3,25,97,338	3,47,57,447	3,47,57,447	3,70,28,469	3,70,28,469	3,77,90,418	3,77,90,418	3,77,90,418
TOTAL . . .	18,37,62,969	18,84,77,181	18,84,77,181	19,91,11,191	19,91,11,191	20,87,48,819	20,87,48,819	22,77,92,593	22,77,92,593	24,68,47,572	24,68,47,572	24,68,47,572

\* Includes 18 Universities.

† Includes 14 Universities.

‡ Excludes 8 night schools with 61 pupils in Assam.



TABLE 7.—*Institutions by management.*

PROVINCE.	1921-22.					1922-23.						
	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					Unrecog- nized Insti- tutions.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.				Unrecog- nized Insti- tutions.	
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.		Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.		TOTAL.
Madras . . . . .	948	9,951	23,403	2,988	37,290	3,358	1,875	15,737	30,721	2,610	50,943	2,897
Bombay . . . . .	133	9,881	3,123	173	13,310	1,591	128	11,373	3,108	210	14,819	1,437
Bengal . . . . .	383	3,230	41,547	6,799	51,929	1,840	329	4,090	45,427	8,987	58,833	1,610
United Provinces . . . . .	228	14,800	3,317	214	18,559	3,011	238	16,285	5,361	184	22,068	2,752
Punjab . . . . .	116	6,109	1,442	233	7,990	3,484	213	10,722	2,189	730	13,860	4,913
Byrma . . . . .	76	64	7,040	..	7,180	18,485	96	94	6,095	..	6,885	18,449
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	311	943	19,345	5,366	25,965	2,002	327	2,887	23,853	4,428	31,495	1,749
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	372	3,872	438	239	4,921	70	383	4,099	543	202	5,187	235
Assam . . . . .	245	3,428	778	296	4,745	276	248	3,652	999	522	5,381	437
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	13	718	55	6	792	234	10	656	69	12	747	286
Coorg . . . . .	17	87	8	1	113	8	17	90	5	..	112	6
Delhi . . . . .	3	135	66	1	205	92	4	164	89	2	259	59
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	113	7	31	36	187	117	116	5	41	36	198	117
Baluchistan . . . . .	61	11	10	..	82	231	69	11	14	..	94	219
Bangalore . . . . .	3	16	79	15	113	8	3	19	77	2	101	22
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	44	67	4	116	28
INDIA . . . . .	3,022	59,252	100,680(a)	16,357	173,811(a)	34,807	4,057	69,928	119,128	17,935	211,048	36,216

† Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.

(a) Includes 13 Universities.

TABLE 8.—*Institutions by Standard of instruction.*

PROVINCE.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.												UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					
	Universities.		Arts Colleges.		Professional Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Special Schools.		TOTAL.		1921-22.	1926-27.		
	1921-22.		1920-27.		1921-22.		1920-27.		1921-22.		1920-27.		1921-22.				1920-27.	
	1921-22.	1920-27.	1921-22.	1920-27.	1921-22.	1920-27.	1921-22.	1920-27.	1921-22.	1920-27.	1921-22.	1920-27.	1921-22.	1920-27.			1921-22.	1920-27.
Madras . . .	1	2		51	65	10	12	603	653	36,275	40,788	350	423	37,290	50,943	2,897		
Bombay . . .	1	1		10	14	7	10	463	539	12,622	13,856	207	399	13,310	14,319	1,437		
Bengal. . . .	2	2		36	45	10	17	2,678	2,805	47,788	52,809	1,420	3,155	51,939	53,933	1,610		
United Provinces .	4	4		26	45	16	18	957	1,094	16,840	20,308	716	509	18,559	22,068	3,011		
Punjab . . . .	1	1		16	30	10	8	1,149	2,747	6,675	7,144	69	3,930	7,920	13,360	4,913		
Burma. . . . .	1	1		2	1	..	1	1,457	1,504	5,053	4,519	667	859	7,180	6,885	13,449		
Bihar and Orissa .	1	1		10	11	4	5	567	730	24,956	30,247	427	501	25,985	31,495	1,749		
Central Provinces and Benar.	..	1		4	5	3	3	571	601	4,313	4,523	30	54	4,931	5,187	235		
Assam . . . . .	..	..		3	3	1	1	336	382	4,298*	4,786	107	159	45,745*	5,331	276		
North-West Frontier Province.	..	..		3	3	1	1	95	122	688	617	5	4	792	747	234		
Coorg . . . . .	..	..		..	..	..	..	3	3	109	108	1	1	118	112	8		
Delhi . . . . .	1	1		3	6	2	1	43	47	153	131	3	23	205	239	92		
Ajmer-Merwara . .	..	..		1	1	..	..	34	37	149	156	3	4	137	168	117		
Batuchidan . . .	..	..		..	..	..	..	11	19	70	74	1	1	82	94	231		
Bangalore . . . .	..	..		2	2	..	..	20	21	86	72	5	6	113	101	8		
Other Administered Areas.	..	..		..	1	..	..	..	34	..	70	..	11	..	116	..	24	
INDIA . . . . .	13	14		167	232	64	77	8,987	11,333	160,070*	189,343	4,611	10,039	173,311*	211,043	35,216		

\* Excludes 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 9.—Scholars classified according to Institutions by management.

Province.	1921-22.						1926-27.					
	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.						IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.					
	Government.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unrecognized Institutions.	Government.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	In unrecognized Institutions.
Madras . . . . .	71,068	500,720	1,003,059	80,071	1,745,518	91,504	95,052	960,500	1,311,913	76,409	2,440,874	82,314
Bombay . . . . .	24,907	606,007	190,123	15,750	836,877	61,515	22,060	855,351	217,456	20,803	1,118,270	35,158
Bengal . . . . .	34,246	131,871	1,377,698	291,707	1,885,012	55,437	38,083	201,490	1,675,304	379,999	2,293,878	53,504
United Provinces . . . . .	29,000	785,809	138,411	11,710	965,059	64,806	36,633	993,046	239,519	11,249	1,290,450	68,951
Punjab . . . . .	22,432	379,076	130,111	21,002	552,621	74,068	41,525	819,561	102,494	39,507	1,096,087	90,649
Burma . . . . .	8,951	5,546	351,168	..	345,665	210,960	15,300	9,617	418,385	..	443,302	202,670
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	19,469	40,243	576,873	120,687	763,277	47,105	25,509	165,476	761,772	112,739	1,065,496	42,998
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	23,282	268,164	24,481	9,734	330,661	2,622	34,670	316,774	31,410	8,709	391,823	7,606
Assam . . . . .	15,480	153,595	27,303	11,546	208,014*	8,204	18,720	195,729	37,299	21,685	270,483	18,187
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	1,483	36,840	10,664	468	49,395	4,519	2,147	45,906	14,035	928	63,076	0,642
Cooch . . . . .	2,534	5,412	578	40	8,564	151	2,798	5,608	515	..	8,921	194
Delhi . . . . .	335	6,600	8,020	11	14,986	4,530	706	11,135	12,539	186	24,566	2,269
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	5,225	419	3,358	1,265	10,247	4,879	0,006	423	4,499	1,345	12,273	4,991
Baluchistan . . . . .	2,278	418	1,453	..	4,149	2,903	2,731	525	2,217	..	5,478	3,322
Bangalore . . . . .	79	1,633	9,569	883	12,154	153	91	2,077	11,067	150	13,385	947
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	6,711	9,505	808	17,245	1,694
INDIA . . . . .	205,949	3,077,958	3,832,934	565,384	7,742,225*	639,125	334,785	4,579,989	4,936,929	674,637	10,538,350	628,146

\* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.



TABLE 10.—Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction.

Province.	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.							
	UNIVERSITIES.		ARTS COLLEGES.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	
	1921-22 (a)	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.
Madras . . . . .	..	..	8,466	12,616	2,056	2,218	160,934	184,672
Bombay . . . . .	..	43	4,889	6,984	2,595	2,487	77,607	100,898
Bengal . . . . .	..	1,714	16,042	22,420	4,453	6,322	328,166	403,440
United Provinces . . . . .	..	3,748	5,522	6,808	1,606	3,060	110,594	156,888
Punjab . . . . .	..	19	4,608	8,882	1,727	1,854	222,202	512,202
Burma . . . . .	..	1,425	515	60	..	46	132,721	188,463
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	..	..	2,076	3,474	395	1,021	59,003	101,709
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	..	..	677	1,410	204	423	66,810	95,749
Assam . . . . .	..	..	707	1,040	52	91	35,322	50,473
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	192	408	38	18	19,233	27,620
Coorg . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	829	938
Delhi . . . . .	..	104	581	1,148	281	67	7,217	11,037
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	..	..	60	125	..	..	3,530	4,842
Baluchistan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,211	3,441
Bangalore . . . . .	..	..	790	470	..	..	4,053	5,131
Other Administered Arcus . . . . .	..	..	..	306	..	..	..	7,084
INDIA . . . . .	..	7,058	45,983	65,880	13,668	17,616	1,289,524	1,854,067

(a) Figures not available.

TABLE 10.—*Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction—contd.*

Province.	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.						IN UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS.	
	PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.		TOTAL.		1921-22.	1926-27.
	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.	1921-22.	1926-27.		
Madras . . . . .	1,546,785	2,215,707	18,308	25,001	1,745,518	2,440,874	91,504	82,314
Bombay . . . . .	798,508	986,087	13,388	19,781	898,877	1,110,870	61,515	35,158
Bengal . . . . .	1,435,906	1,741,504	49,360	114,476	1,835,017	2,289,876	55,437	53,504
United Provinces . . . . .	832,940	1,092,965	14,397	17,822	965,050	1,280,450	64,506	68,951
Punjab . . . . .	313,337	454,858	5,758	108,472	552,633	1,088,087	74,068	96,649
Burma . . . . .	200,643	233,337	11,781	14,471	345,665	443,303	216,960	202,670
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	683,183	941,675	13,616	17,527	763,277	1,065,496	47,105	42,988
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	260,412	291,099	2,488	2,942	330,681	391,633	2,622	7,666
Assam . . . . .	169,151*	213,675	2,722	5,154	298,014*	270,433	8,204	18,187
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	29,810	35,512	126	113	40,395	63,076	4,519	6,642
Coorg . . . . .	7,709	7,973	26	10	8,564	8,921	151	194
Delhi . . . . .	6,451	11,808	456	902	14,986	24,566	4,539	2,250
Ajmer-Marwara . . . . .	6,485	7,120	163	186	10,247	12,273	4,879	4,991
Baluchistan . . . . .	1,929	2,014	9	18	4,149	5,473	2,963	3,322
Bangalore . . . . .	7,141	7,625	163	150	12,154	13,385	153	947
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	9,001	..	854	..	17,245	..	1,604
INDIA . . . . .	8,310,400*	8,266,760	193,766	328,604	7,742,235*	10,589,350	639,125	698,146

\* Excludes 51 scholars in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE II.—Scholars in recognized Institutions classified according to race or creed, 1926-27.

Province.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	TOTAL.
Madras . . . . .	10,215	190,134	1,993,456	242,080	142	129	14	4,110	2,440,874
Bombay . . . . .	4,870	32,095	807,916	189,082	14	17,072	925	3,090	1,116,270
Bengal . . . . .	9,610	13,260	1,140,524	1,100,237	8,951	204	198	1,802	2,299,876
United Province . . . . .	5,840	8,789	1,051,742	219,766	50	252	719	292	1,290,450
Punjab . . . . .	2,411	13,898	407,587	516,384	3	120	140,852	4,392	1,066,087
Burma . . . . .	6,372	38,372	10,246	22,004	365,115	107	371	715	443,302
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	1,463	30,583	844,346	185,695	28	22	284	53,070	1,065,496
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	1,726	7,169	314,773	36,237	2	397	201	31,118	391,683
Assam . . . . .	346	17,607	163,270	63,453	193	1	67	24,653	270,453*
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	40	88	15,569	44,501	..	6	2,870	2	68,076
Coorg . . . . .	..	200	8,035	283	12	4	1	387	8,921
Delhi . . . . .	97	679	15,506	6,908	..	12	366	..	24,568
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	654	825	7,014	1,704	1,064	121	30	102	12,273
Baluchistan . . . . .	130	185	1,755	2,857	..	55	453	38	5,473
Bangalore . . . . .	2,474	2,388	6,025	1,767	9	63	6	104	13,385
Other Adminls. and Areas . . . . .	1,089	1,621	10,449	3,144	..	238	21	793	17,245
INDIA . . . . .	47,993	367,843	6,866,413	8,599,899	375,538	19,396	147,387	124,734	10,159,350*
INDIA { 1921-22 . . . . .	44,575	277,917	5,103,537	1,759,901	297,520	16,988	235,713	7,742,935	7,742,935
INDIA { 1916-17 . . . . .	45,486	228,076	4,772,421	1,598,523	351,878	16,532	296,788	7,207,898	7,207,898
INDIA { 1911-12 . . . . .	34,299	189,115	4,165,732	1,316,098	239,794	17,145	165,652	6,138,735	6,138,735
INDIA { 1906-07 . . . . .	80,706	157,293	3,380,061	923,901	201,423	16,410	84,996	4,744,480	4,744,480
INDIA { 1901-02 . . . . .	80,972	122,277	2,733,540	782,005	145,733	10,037	55,329	3,858,483	3,858,483
INDIA { 1906-07 . . . . .	26,989	109,040	2,712,545	790,605	207,203	207,203	3,788,382	3,788,382	3,788,382
INDIA { 1891-02 . . . . .	25,720	92,215	2,892,940	644,156	193,870	193,870	3,348,910	3,348,910	3,348,910

\* Includes 813 scholars in Assam not shown by race or creed.

TABLE 12.—Scholars in recognized Institutions, classified according to stages of instruction, 1926-27.

Province.	IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.				IN INSTITUTIONS FOR VOCATIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION.		In All Recognized Institutions.
	In Collegiate stage.	In high stage.	In middle stage.	In primary stage.	In Professional Colleges.	In special Schools.	
Madras . . . . .	12,616	48,885	100,261	2,251,238	2,218	25,661	2,440,874
Bombay . . . . .	7,027	37,508	130,561	913,806	2,487	19,781	1,116,270
Bengal . . . . .	24,134	104,688	97,569	1,942,742	6,322	114,476	2,239,876
United Provinces . . . . .	9,646	14,182	101,289	1,134,382	3,069	17,882	1,230,450
Punjab . . . . .	7,953	27,065	139,127	801,916	1,854	108,472	1,086,087
Burma . . . . .	1,254	6,190	37,248	353,892	277	14,471	443,302
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	3,474	21,400	30,885	991,189	1,021	17,527	1,065,496
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	1,410	5,085	40,149	841,614	423	2,942	391,623
Assam . . . . .	1,040	7,495	14,678	241,975	91	5,154	270,433
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	408	1,346	9,219	51,967	18	118	63,076
Coorg . . . . .	..	276	813	7,318	..	10	8,921
Delhi . . . . .	1,143	1,470	4,000	16,375	171	902	24,566
Ajmer-Marwara . . . . .	125	872	2,188	9,402	..	186	12,273
Batukistan . . . . .	..	207	1,027	4,231	..	18	5,473
Bangalore . . . . .	187	772	1,651	10,625	..	150	12,385
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	306	985	3,269	11,831	..	854	17,245
INDIA 1926-27 . . . . .	70,428	277,970	713,939	9,126,458	17,961	328,604	10,593,850
INDIA . . . . .	45,175	218,906	434,810	6,897,233	13,692	132,739	7,742,226
1921-22 . . . . .	46,148	216,190	385,372	6,404,200	11,504	145,604	7,207,308
1916-17 . . . . .	20,648	141,695	276,401	6,404,416	6,636	170,929	6,128,725
1911-12 . . . . .	18,918	109,925	205,439	4,336,154	6,250	68,104	4,744,480
1906-07 . . . . .	17,651	82,312	180,670	3,564,122	5,358	36,380	3,886,483
1901-02 . . . . .	14,420	62,706	150,117	3,592,157	4,363	24,619	3,785,382
1896-97 . . . . .	12,985	55,388	130,991	3,121,522	3,292	21,732	3,343,910
1891-92 . . . . .							

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**TABLE 13.**  
**Percentage of Scholars to total Population, by**  
**Provinces.**

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TABLE 13.—*Percentage of Scholars*

	IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					
	1921-22.			1926-27.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras . . . . .	6.6	1.7	4.1	9.2	2.5	5.8
Bombay . . . . .	7.1	1.9	4.6	8.8	2.4	5.8
Bengal . . . . .	6.2	1.5	3.9	7.8	1.8	4.9
United Provinces . . . . .	3.7	0.4	2.1	4.9	0.5	2.8
Punjab . . . . .	4.3	0.7	2.7	8.8	0.8	5.2
Burma . . . . .	3.4	1.8	2.6	4.1	2.6	3.4
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	3.9	0.6	2.2	5.7	0.7	3.1
Central Provinces . . . . .	4.2	0.5	2.4	5.0	0.6	2.8
Assam . . . . .	4.6	0.7	2.7	5.9	0.9	3.5
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	3.6	0.4	2.2	4.6	0.7	2.8
Coorg . . . . .	6.9	3.3	5.2	7.0	3.6	5.4
Delhi . . . . .	4.5	1.2	3.1	7.1	2.1	5.0
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	3.3	0.5	2.1	3.9	0.8	2.5
Baluchistan . . . . .	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.3
Bangalore . . . . .	12.7	7.7	10.2	13.5	8.8	11.3
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	9.9	4.0	7.3
INDIA . . . . .	5.0	1.1	3.1	6.9	1.5	4.3
INDIA	1916-17 . . . . .	4.9	1.0	3.0	..	..
	1911-12 . . . . .	4.0	0.7	2.4	..	..
	1906-07 . . . . .	3.4	0.5	2.0	..	..
	1901-02 . . . . .	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..
	1896-97 . . . . .	2.9	0.3	1.6	..	..
	1891-92 . . . . .	2.6	0.3	1.4	..	..

*to total Population, by provinces.*

IN ALL INSTITUTIONS.						
1921-22.			1926-27.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
7.0	1.8	4.3	9.5	2.5	6.0	Madras.
7.6	2.0	5.0	9.1	2.4	6.0	Bombay.
6.4	1.5	4.0	7.9	1.9	5.0	Bengal.
4.0	0.5	2.3	5.1	0.6	3.0	United Provinces.
4.8	0.9	3.0	9.3	1.4	5.7	Punjab.
6.5	1.9	4.3	7.0	2.7	4.9	Burma.
4.2	0.6	2.4	5.9	0.7	3.3	Bihar and Orissa.
4.2	0.6	2.4	5.1	0.6	2.9	Central Provinces.
4.7	0.8	2.8	6.3	1.0	3.7	Assam.
3.9	0.5	2.3	5.0	0.7	3.0	North-West Frontier Province.
7.0	3.3	5.3	7.2	3.6	5.6	Coorg.
5.9	1.3	4.0	7.7	2.4	5.5	Delhi.
4.7	1.1	3.1	5.2	1.0	3.3	Ajmer-Merwara.
2.5	0.5	1.7	2.9	0.8	2.1	Baluchistan.
12.7	7.9	10.4	14.8	9.1	12.0	Bangalore.
..	..	..	11.0	4.4	3.0	Other Administered Areas.
5.5	1.2	3.4	7.3	1.5	4.5	INDIA
5.3	1.0	3.2	..	..	..	1916-17
4.5	0.8	2.7	..	..	..	1911-12
3.9	0.5	2.2	..	..	..	1906-07
3.3	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1901-02
3.3	0.4	1.9	..	..	..	1896-97
3.0	0.3	1.7	..	..	..	1891-92

INDIA.

TABLE 1A.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources.*

Province.	Population (as given in the General Educational Tables for 1921-22).	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM							GRAND TOTAL.
		PUBLIC FUNDS.				Fees.	Other sources.		
		Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.				
								Rs.	
Madras . . . . .	42,318,985	1,58,26,427	28,60,238	7,17,978	1,93,04,643	73,15,353	72,83,206	Rs.	Rs.
Bombay . . . . .	19,375,371	1,60,88,260	11,52,442	34,34,645	2,16,76,246	48,28,403	36,90,235		
Bengal . . . . .	49,096,586	1,35,45,045	14,11,184	2,42,713	1,51,98,942	1,23,33,084	59,54,480		
United Provinces . . . . .	45,375,787	1,50,14,823	34,82,201	8,76,083	1,99,78,117	95,53,094	62,82,452		
Punjab . . . . .	20,685,024	80,77,912	25,40,059	9,76,836	1,21,94,307	39,11,088	28,56,292		
Burma . . . . .	13,212,192	46,28,662	15,09,218	5,23,432	66,61,312	21,43,728	13,59,830		
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	34,002,189	49,19,430	22,65,146	1,76,353	73,59,929	22,32,689	19,23,729		
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	13,912,760	51,53,148	10,31,444	5,07,859	67,21,951	6,46,649	7,58,933		
Assam . . . . .	7,606,230	21,85,303	3,86,036	87,765	26,09,104	5,47,997	3,26,827		
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,251,342	11,78,907	1,00,969	1,49,306	14,28,182	1,17,077	1,83,245		
Coorg . . . . .	1,93,898	94,006	18,414	2,771	1,15,191	19,039	8,901		
Delhi . . . . .	437,001	5,78,829	39,955	1,11,976	7,30,460	1,61,868	3,86,436		
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	405,271	3,95,365	20,425	42,037	4,57,827	66,127	1,17,405		
Baluchistan . . . . .	414,412	2,23,242	18,296	18,087	2,59,625	18,497	28,579		
Bangalore . . . . .	118,623	2,50,670	..	30,672	2,81,342	1,06,805	2,00,203		
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
INDIA . . . . .	247,097,651	9,02,30,028	1,63,29,087	79,05,063	11,46,61,178	3,80,08,648	3,07,83,143		



TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources—contd.*

Province.	Population (as given in the General Educational Tables for 1921-22).	EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM							GRAND TOTAL.
		PUBLIC FUNDS				Fees.	Other sources.		
		Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.				
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras . . . . .	42,318,986	2,02,44,138	49,13,555	17,14,292	2,69,72,020	89,69,145	95,31,267	4,52,72,492	
Bombay . . . . .	19,348,219	1,98,87,795	19,76,726	51,58,291	2,69,92,812	66,71,239	45,99,235	3,82,63,266	
Bengal . . . . .	46,095,836	1,47,94,686	16,41,190	6,34,468	1,70,70,839	1,62,19,593	64,86,136	3,97,76,068	
United Provinces . . . . .	45,375,787	1,95,88,135	32,57,802	11,91,591	2,40,37,078	46,48,706	50,08,882	3,37,79,166	
Punjab . . . . .	20,085,024	1,51,17,281	30,78,553	10,52,684	1,92,43,468	57,52,270	37,65,025	2,87,65,763	
Burma . . . . .	13,212,192	95,16,008	25,41,805	9,59,468	1,30,17,276	34,34,700	29,31,928	1,93,53,894	
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	94,004,546	72,30,532	46,35,871	3,17,046	1,31,83,499	32,84,740	22,93,320	1,77,42,059	
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	13,912,760	71,73,592	13,53,695	7,97,053	92,55,940	11,81,373	9,10,820	1,13,63,933	
Assam . . . . .	7,906,230	25,20,623	5,03,552	58,494	80,53,694	7,44,055	5,57,401	43,84,150	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,251,342	13,56,124	1,23,672	1,54,602	16,84,438	1,08,174	2,44,153	20,76,735	
Coorg . . . . .	163,988	1,25,254	43,032	8,724	1,79,840	43,907	8,706	2,24,953	
Delhi . . . . .	488,138	7,53,221	43,164	1,90,043	9,91,428	2,88,152	4,25,969	17,05,549	
Ajmer-Marwara . . . . .	495,271	2,84,674	25,709	19,800	3,20,883	1,47,012	1,56,211	6,32,966	
Baluchistan . . . . .	430,043	2,46,392	69,737	32,131	3,47,330	74,959	53,997	4,79,316	
Bangalore . . . . .	118,940	3,12,466	..	35,674	3,48,140	2,63,940	2,13,275	3,30,384	
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	335,917	2,07,503	62,192	61,528	3,31,938	3,19,717	5,16,198	11,67,138	
INDIA . . . . .	947,333,493	11,98,32,344	2,42,69,735	1,32,91,389	15,59,52,993	5,21,97,191	3,77,98,413	94,53,47,572	

TABLE 16.—*Expenditure on Education by objects.*

EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 ON													
Province.	Dirac-tion.	Inspec-tion.	Univer-sity.	Arts Colleges.	Pro-fessional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Scholar-ships.	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras .	1,56,130	13,21,281	4,03,354	19,11,641	8,04,538	76,01,789	1,06,48,842	18,64,391	17,79,977	4,08,456	37,73,923	33,53,570	3,39,98,292
Bombay .	1,38,385	13,28,177	3,71,784	12,49,184	10,14,235	55,76,973	1,49,62,847	9,38,804	11,45,502	3,96,494	14,99,903	9,90,716	2,96,02,944
Bengal .	1,92,527	12,48,105	26,17,890	26,51,435	19,47,338	1,02,84,804	54,08,441	5,05,129	19,29,942	4,75,388	33,68,904	31,57,413	3,33,87,106
United Pro-vinces .	1,95,312	9,09,056	31,63,736	20,31,547	11,13,709	67,94,326	67,41,509	10,10,419	9,21,147	5,96,319	45,47,935	18,24,498	2,98,13,563
Punjab .	1,59,798	6,90,907	3,43,203	10,28,402	8,20,128	68,75,785	34,32,174	3,80,484	5,39,683	5,52,317	25,37,152	15,56,254	1,89,02,287
Burma .	2,52,176	7,67,621	1,91,354	3,38,415	..	44,25,494	14,39,027	2,21,188	2,01,075	1,78,153	7,51,363	13,54,004	1,01,94,370
Bihar and Central Pro-vinces and Berar .	1,06,215	7,62,515	2,81,270	7,27,098	1,30,109	23,89,590	36,15,436	3,94,949	9,71,733	2,13,611	15,34,666	4,33,157	1,15,16,347
Assam .	1,00,084	4,31,443	..	3,41,041	1,99,908	22,48,011	28,21,619	3,70,762	1,90,640	1,63,187	5,90,587	6,69,671	81,36,933
North-West Frontier Pro-vince .	53,487	87,329	75	1,31,992	41,031	6,18,436	4,16,826	45,024	..	33,423	2,47,400	64,275	17,39,504
Coorg .	..	13,102	..	..	..	42,316	70,535	9,889	..	6,598	600	..	1,43,031
Delhi .	..	31,805	..	1,82,842	1,84,476	4,01,098	1,30,064	6,536	30,876	30,147	2,17,108	62,402	12,77,754
Ajmer-Merwara .	..	13,447	2,362	54,214	..	1,98,941	1,12,520	19,880	3,188	7,159	2,15,984	13,163	6,41,359
Batuchistan .	16,920	5,828	..	..	..	1,30,376	84,922	4,219	..	22,176	38,971	3,589	3,06,791
Bangalore .	..	14,783	..	75,421	..	2,29,392	1,21,062	18,116	7,036	17,521	1,01,490	3,539	5,88,350
Other Adminis-tered Areas .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA .	13,99,110	79,38,408	73,40,578	1,10,42,338	59,77,514	4,87,26,995	5,09,08,107	58,64,100	78,87,484	31,76,089	1,97,60,544	1,37,83,732	18,37,82,969

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education by objects—contd.*

Province.	EXPENDITURE IN 1926-27 ON												TOTAL.
	Direc- tion.	Inspe- ction.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Pro- fessional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	Scholar- ships.*	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	Miscel- laneous.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras .	1,50,257	15,16,705	8,52,937	24,43,973	10,82,723	89,77,601	1,70,51,065	19,96,528	24,50,465	..	42,91,407	44,45,581	4,52,72,492
Bombay .	1,53,420	12,86,502	7,07,972	19,17,917	12,26,809	75,10,232	1,98,88,715	5,00,850	15,86,888	..	15,10,215	19,78,316	3,82,63,286
Bengal .	2,01,437	13,85,735	30,47,997	35,16,844	22,58,752	1,28,34,855	67,61,075	4,68,641	27,66,628	..	30,64,589	34,39,905	3,97,76,068
United Pro- vinces.	2,20,244	11,08,975	21,51,866	24,85,974	9,26,764	77,85,027	84,31,114	4,93,179	12,86,688	..	39,95,860	48,69,076	3,37,79,166
Punjab .	1,32,037	9,17,951	11,12,462	17,58,371	11,12,672	1,13,60,398	42,34,464	4,40,740	8,95,680	..	47,58,486	19,92,497	2,87,65,763
Burma .	2,70,167	8,59,603	16,73,667	56,043	84,775	76,40,108	20,06,894	6,89,250	6,23,612	..	29,75,665	25,04,020	1,93,83,804
Bihar and Orissa.	1,15,996	8,25,515	2,16,000	9,80,551	6,32,259	32,29,533	55,86,000	4,37,786	13,26,487	..	35,07,299	9,34,533	1,77,42,059
Central Pro- vinces and Berar.	1,07,421	4,35,031	99,994	4,38,901	2,15,352	27,14,302	32,50,740	4,03,749	1,73,633	..	24,57,338	10,08,972	1,13,63,383
Assam .	59,646	2,60,189	..	3,54,434	13,244	13,12,097	11,18,151	81,430	1,05,277	..	5,43,954	5,16,628	43,34,180
North-West Frontier Pro- vince.	61,205	70,213	..	1,93,106	22,239	8,45,331	3,93,866	23,509	8	..	2,53,311	2,33,342	20,78,786
Coorg .	..	17,157	..	..	..	59,195	98,341	2,504	2,436	..	10,678	34,552	2,94,983
Delhi .	..	13,546	1,61,234	2,57,600	1,56,203	5,23,747	2,25,570	11,380	42,710	..	1,57,704	1,46,265	17,06,549
Ajmer-Merwara	..	15,442	..	53,765	..	3,45,168	1,18,933	14,150	3,850	..	63,833	17,770	6,32,906
Baluchistan .	24,491	13,038	..	..	..	2,27,490	68,907	8,309	..	..	67,413	69,568	4,79,216
Bangalore .	..	23,981	..	59,499	..	3,21,884	1,29,900	17,741	8,203	..	61,467	2,07,684	8,30,364
Other Adminis- tered Areas.	..	8,038	..	44,000	..	5,01,972	1,43,151	37,699	3,33,717	..	768	37,793	11,67,138
INDIA .	15,75,351	87,46,706	1,00,53,859	1,46,84,313	76,35,798	6,61,94,390	6,95,31,696	56,31,395	1,10,61,397	..	3,77,35,177	3,25,37,151	34,53,47,573

\*Included under Miscellaneous as no separate figures are available.

TABLE 16A.—Number of Boarders, reading in recognised institutions, 1926-27, by management.

Province.	NUMBER OF BOARDERS, READING IN									
	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.		DISTRICT BOARD INSTITUTIONS.		MUNICIPAL BOARD INSTITUTIONS.		AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Madras	2,168	1,061	903	..	266	..	18,705	10,036	22	11,087
Bombay	3,700	173	549	..	283	..	5,205	2,804	224	3,089
Bengal.	6,213	478	101	..	..	..	14,346	4,147	5,229	4,740
United Provinces	4,459	216	18,340	9	167	..	12,887	5,174	1,403	5,414
Punjab	9,882	610	8,560	48	1,071	..	11,637	3,231	3,886	4,036
Burma.	2,161	30	166	..	121	62	19,228	3,595	..	3,687
Bihar and Orissa	6,005	122	1,085	..	8	..	9,748	3,534	1,399	3,789
Central Provinces and Berar	3,208	210	1,461	..	393	..	1,043	1,359	252	1,701
Assam	1,016	17	462	..	..	..	680	247	475	403
North-West Frontier Province	453	..	1,080	..	81	..	791	..	..	..
Coorg	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	280	84
Delhi	26	22	68	..	..	..	936	395	..	417
Ajmer-Merwara	414	..	..	..	31	..	95	209	61	239
Baluchistan	133	..	..	..	..	..	32	16	..	16
Bangalore	19	..	..	..	..	..	623	544	..	544
Other Administered Areas	..	..	186	58	76	..	521	691	384	809
INDIA	41,047	2,839	33,080	115	2,485	62	96,516	36,248	13,409	40,115

TABLE 16B.—*Number of Boarders, reading in recognized institutions, 1926-27, by institutions.*

Province.	NUMBER OF BOARDERS, READING IN									
	ARTS COLLEGES.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SPECIAL SCHOOLS.	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Madras . . . . .	3,351	308	495	41	7,909	3,482	6,347	5,014	4,028	2,052
Bombay . . . . .	1,788	..	738	..	4,420	2,450	1,364	551	1,943	498
Bengal . . . . .	5,807	127	1,325	29	14,055	3,704	497	334	4,235	456
United Provinces . . . . .	4,450	100	3,043	6	26,990	4,670	1,401	133	2,515	505
Punjab . . . . .	3,036	42	1,261	27	25,820	3,083	181	257	3,837	612
Burma . . . . .	601	..	126	..	17,744	3,074	896	..	2,309	613
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	1,375	3	372	..	10,449	1,472	1,660	1,841	4,380	453
Central Provinces and Bihar . . . . .	460	..	216	..	4,205	1,168	235	273	1,235	260
Assam . . . . .	380	..	27	..	2,540	334	111	..	455	69
North-West Frontier Provinces . . . . .	283	..	18	..	2,029	..	5	..	65	..
Coorg . . . . .	..	..	..	..	166	84	70	..	..	..
Delhi . . . . .	434	40	..	67	596	383	..	..	..	22
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	43	..	..	..	511	381	..	..	41	18
Baluchistan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	152	16	..	..	13	..
Bangalore . . . . .	20	97	..	..	554	402	39	24	19	21
Other Administered Areas . . . . .	175	..	..	..	625	613	9	100	470	91
INDIA . . . . .	33,078	717	6,681	179	113,605	25,031	13,694	8,627	23,645	5,670

## II. UNIVERSITIES AND ARTS COLLEGES.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science.	Educational.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.*	Agriculture.	Total.
1. Calcutta . . .	University departments or classes . . .	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	45	3	1	2	2	1	..	..	54
	Total . . .	47	3	1	2	3	2	..	..	58
2. Bombay . . .	University departments or classes . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	13	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	29
	Total . . .	19	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	30
3. Madras . . .	University departments or classes . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Constituent Colleges . . .	9	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	15
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	38	1	..	..	1	..	14	1	55
	Total . . .	48	4	1	1	2	..	14	1	71

4. Punjab	University departments or classes	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	9
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
	Affiliated Colleges	41	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	45
	Total	50	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	56
5. Allahabad	University departments or classes	13	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	14†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
	Total	27	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
6. Benares Hindu	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	7
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	7
7. Mysore	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5

\* Includes Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurvedic and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc., etc.

† Two of these colleges had classes in Law and two others had classes in Commerce.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR								TEACHING STAFF.		
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
1. Calcutta . .	University departments or classes . .	1,046	..	..	..	2,917	151	..	..	4,114	294	14
	Constituent Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . .	23,244	82	171	1,609	932	50	..	..	26,088	1,150	23
	Total . .	24,290	82	171	1,609	3,849	201	..	..	30,202	1,453	21
2. Bombay . .	University departments or classes . .	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	4	11
	Constituent Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . .	8,362	48	317	1,127	1,026	292	..	226	11,368	661	17
	Total . .	8,405	48	317	1,127	1,026	293	..	226	11,411	665	17
3. Madras . .	University departments or classes . .	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	3	27
	Constituent Colleges . .	8,796	148	191	455	797	..	..	..	5,397	372	14
	Affiliated Colleges . .	10,186	101	..	..	411	..	784	83	11,515	897	13
	Total . .	14,062	249	191	455	1,148	..	784	83	16,923	1,242	14



4. Punjab	University departments or classes	334	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	72	5
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	197	..	..	..	336	27	31
	Affiliated Colleges	9,441	93	531	..	..	..	191	10,266	781	13
	Total	9,775	93	531	197	..	..	191	11,416	880	13
5. Allahabad	University departments or classes	880	64	..	..	60	..	..	1,384	93	14
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	1,655	..	..	127	173	..	..	1,960	250	8
	Total	2,485	64	..	448	247	..	..	3,344	343	9
6. Benares Hindu	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1,100	30	475	..	75	256	..	1,936	143	14
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,100	30	475	75	..	256	..	1,936	143	14
7. Mysore	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	1,327	..	255	167	..	..	..	1,749	133	13
	Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,327	..	255	167	..	..	..	1,749	133	13

\* Included Institutions teaching Oriental Languages, Ayurveda and Unani forms of Medicine, Theology, etc., etc.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.*	Agriculture.	Total.
8. Patna . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	10	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	16
	Total . . .	10	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	16
9. Osmania . . .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	5
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Total . . .	5	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	8
10. Aligarh Muslim . . .	University departments or classes	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	19
	Constituent Colleges (a) . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total . . .	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	19



TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27*—contd.

Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR								TEACHING STAFF.		
	Arts and Science.	Educa- tion.	Engi- neering.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.	Agricul- ture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Affiliated Colleges	3,350	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	284	17
Total	3,350	67	97	186	617	..	..	..	4,817	284	17
University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	520	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	635	70	9
Affiliated Colleges	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	30	5
Total	689	..	..	20	59	..	30	..	798	100	8
University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constituent Colleges	780	55	..	..	124	..	..	..	959	58	17
Affiliated Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	780	55	..	..	124	..	..	..	959	58	17



TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—contd.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.								
		Arts and Science.	Educa- tion.	Engineer- ing.	Medi- cine.	Law.	Com- merce.	Oriental Learn- ing.	Agricul- ture.	Total.
15. Nagpur . . .	University departments or classes . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
	Total . . .	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	8
16. Andhra, . . .	University departments or classes . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	11	..	..	1	..	..	(d) 7	..	19
	Total . . .	11	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	19
TOTAL . . .	University departments or classes . . .	69	4	..	10	6	6	1	..	96
	Constituent Colleges . . .	23	4	3	3	5	1	5	..	44
	Affiliated Colleges . . .	186	9	4	3	9	2	21	4	243
	Total . . .	278	17	7	21	20	9	27	4	383

(d) All of these are recognized colleges.

TABLE 17.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1926-27—conold.*

University.	Types of Institutions.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR								TEACHING STAFF.		
		Arts and Science.	Educational.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Oriental Learning.	Agriculture.	Total.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of students per teacher.
15. Nagpur .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	323	..	..	..	383	5	65
	Affiliated Colleges	1,192	23	..	..	..	..	..	87	1,253	112	12
	Total	1,193	23	..	..	323	..	..	87	1,575	117	13
16. Andhra .	University departments or classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Constituent Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Affiliated Colleges	2,846	..	..	133	..	..	157	..	3,136	302	10
	Total	2,846	..	..	133	..	..	157	..	3,136	302	10
TOTAL	University departments or classes	4,481	204	..	257	4,284	325	154	..	9,705	743	13
	Constituent Colleges	9,132	190	930	713	1,900	17	483	..	13,421	951	14
	Affiliated Colleges	60,999	414	585	3,536	3,113	490	891	537	70,615	4,452	16
	Total	74,612	808	1,571	4,556	9,397	832	1,538	537	93,741	6,146	15

N.B.—Students reading for more than one of Faculties, are included under one (the principal) head only.

TABLE 18.—*Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1927.*

Province.	MATRICULATION.			INTERMEDIATE ARTS.			INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.			BACHELOR OF ARTS (HONOURS).		
	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.	NUMBER OF		Percentage of Passes.
	Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.				
Madras	61	10	10.4	(a) 7,653	(b) 2,706	(b) 35.3	..	..	..	189	101	85.2
Andhra	..	..	..	(b) 2,115	(b) 820	(b) 29.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a) 7,483	3,088	41.3	1,720	687	39.7	976	460	47.1	434	372	85.7
Calcutta	15,580	8,287	53.2	4,143	1,907	47.5	4,426	2,081	47.2	463	311	67.2
Poona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	21	53.8
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	90.9
Benares Hindu	328	215	65.6	225	169	75.1	175	100	57.1	3	3	100.0
Aligarh Muslim	906	439	48.5	935	349	37.0	174	105	60.3	12	7	58.3
Punjab	14,643	7,784	53.2	1,905	1,011	53.1	2,162	991	50.9	333	95	28.5
Delhi	..	..	..	283	115	40.6	140	40	28.6	51	20	39.2
Rangoon*	..	..	..	(b) 399	(b) 193	(b) 48.4	..	..	..	10	8	80.0
Patna	3,712	1,057	44.6	1,090	435	39.9	355	158	44.5	104	51	49.0
Nagpur	..	..	..	333	181	54.4	178	104	58.4	..	..	..
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania (Hyderabad)	570	132	23.2	249	99	39.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	43,293	21,612	49.9	20,759	8,531	41.1	7,586	3,639	48.0	1,649	1,059	64.2

(a) The Bombay University does not hold Matriculation Examination. A school-leaving examination is held by a Special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government.

(b) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

\* Figures represent results of Examinations held during 1926-27.



TABLE 18.—*Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1927—contd.*

[illegible]

Examination.  
number cannot be stated as the candidates may, at their option, take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately.  
Examination held in July, 1926.  
Candidates eligible for the Degree on this basis of the thesis submitted.  
Examinations held during 1920-27.

TABLE 19.—*Results of Examinations conducted by provincial Boards of Education, 1927.*

Name of Boards.	HIGH SCHOOL OR LEAVING CERTIFICATE.			INTERMEDIATE ARTS.			INTERMEDIATE SCIENCE.		
	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.	NUMBER OF		of Percentage Passes.
	Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.		Candidates.	Passes.	
Madras—S. S. L. C. Board .	5,814	1,920	38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca—Intermediate and Secondary Board.	311	229	73.6	(b) 246	106	42.1	(a) 237	105	44.8
United Provinces—High School and Intermediate Board.	6,061	3,353	55.3	(d) 2,226	(d) 1,256	56.4	28	18	64.3
Burma—English and A. V. and Secondary Board.	(a) 2,185	713	32.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces—High School Board.	1,482	548	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad (Deccan)—H. S. L. C. Board.	364	270	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Represents figures for 1926-27.

(b) Excludes 41 candidates (of whom 22 passed) in Intermediate Examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 43 and 50 candidates (of whom 12 and 16 passed) in Intermediate Examination in dyeing and in commerce respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science in the United Provinces.

TABLE 20.—*Number of Undergraduates in institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education, 1926.*

Name of Boards.	Arts and Science.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Other Faculties.	TOTAL.
Bengal (Dacca)	(a) 1,232	..	..	1,232
United Provinces	3,620	..	639	4,259
(controlled by U. P. Board).	92	..	..	92

Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.

Ajmer Merwara